

Congressional Record

United States of America

Proceedings and debates of the 116^{th} congress, first session

Vol. 165

WASHINGTON, FRIDAY, AUGUST 2, 2019

No. 132

House of Representatives

The House met at 11 a.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Ms. Blunt Rochester).

DESIGNATION OF THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

> Washington, DC, August 2, 2019.

I hereby appoint the Honorable LISA BLUNT ROCHESTER to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

> NANCY PELOSI, Speaker of the House of Representatives.

PRAYER

Reverend Roger L. Story, National Children's Prayer Congress, Washington, D.C., offered the following prayer:

Heavenly Father, we come in the name of our Lord and savior Jesus Christ.

I pray this House and all national leaders will acknowledge Your divine authority, corporately, personally, and will understand their ultimate accountability to You, now and in time to come.

I pray they and we will again recognize You, our only true source of blessing.

The truth thunders, no matter how softly spoken, in the conscience of all. Let Your truth be preeminent in this House, that which is not true fully revealed. Your Word is true, our only plumb line.

Cause leaders to know the way and how to receive and pour Your healing oil upon this Nation. Establish truth no one can refute. You are truth.

Cause life to be honored. Your love conceived us. You are life. You, Lord, are all these: the way, the truth, the

In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit. Amen.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 5(a) of House Resolution 509, the Journal of the last day's proceedings is approved.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair will lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

The SPEAKER pro tempore led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

> OFFICE OF THE CLERK, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, Washington, DC, July 31, 2019.

Hon. Nancy Pelosi,

The Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MADAM SPEAKER: Pursuant to the permission granted in Clause 2(h) of Rule II of the Rules of the U.S. House of Representatives, the Clerk received the following message from the Secretary of the Senate on July 31, 2019, at 10:28 a.m.:

That the Senate passed S. 347.

That the Senate passed S. 929.

That the Senate passed S. 1196.

That the Senate passed S. 1272.

That the Senate passed S. 1759.

That the Senate passed without amendment $H.R.\ 540$.

That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 828.

That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 829.

That the Senate passed without amendment $H.R.\ 1198.$

That the Senate passed without amendment $H.R.\ 1250.$

That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 1449.

That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 3305.

With best wishes, I am,

Sincerely,

CHERYL L. JOHNSON.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

> OFFICE OF THE CLERK, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, Washington, DC, July 31, 2019.

Hon. NANCY PELOSI,

The Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MADAM SPEAKER: Pursuant to the permission granted in Clause 2(h) of Rule II of the Rules of the U.S. House of Representatives, the Clerk received the following message from the Secretary of the Senate on July 31, 2019, at 2:48 p.m.:

That the Senate passed S. 2052.

That the Senate agreed to without amendment H. Con. Res. 53.

That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 639.

That the Senate passed without amendment $H.R.\ 3245.$

With best wishes, I am,

Sincerely,

CHERYL L. JOHNSON.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

> OFFICE OF THE CLERK, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, Washington, DC, August 1, 2019.

Hon. NANCY PELOSI,

The Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MADAM SPEAKER: Pursuant to the permission granted in Clause 2(h) of Rule II of the Rules of the U.S. House of Representatives, the Clerk received the following message from the Secretary of the Senate on August 1, 2019, at 10:40 a.m.:

☐ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., ☐ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



That the Senate agreed to S. Con. Res. 24. That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 776.

That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 1079.

With best wishes, I am,

Sincerely,

CHERYL L. JOHNSON.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

> OFFICE OF THE CLERK, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, Washington, DC, August 1, 2019.

Hon. NANCY PELOSI,

The Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MADAM SPEAKER: Pursuant to the permission granted in Clause 2(h) of Rule II of the Rules of the U.S. House of Representatives, the Clerk received the following message from the Secretary of the Senate on August 1, 2019, at 12:25 p.m.:

That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 3877

With best wishes, I am Sincerely,

CHERYL L. JOHNSON.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

> OFFICE OF THE CLERK. House of Representatives, Washington, DC, August 1, 2019.

Hon. Nancy Pelosi.

The Speaker, House of Representatives,

 $Was ghington,\,DC.$

DEAR MADAM SPEAKER: Pursuant to the permission granted in Clause 2(h) of Rule II of the Rules of the U.S. House of Representatives, the Clerk received the following message from the Secretary of the Senate on August 1, 2019, at 4:44 p.m.:

That the Senate passed S. 394.

That the Senate passed S. 862.

That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 2336.

That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 2938.

That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 3304.

That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 3311.

With best wishes, I am

Sincerely,

CHERYL L. JOHNSON.

REAPPOINTMENT OF INDIVIDUAL TO ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON THE RECORDS OF CONGRESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair announces the Speaker's reappointment, pursuant to 44 U.S.C. 2702 and the order of the House of January 3, 2019, of the following individual on the part of the House to the Advisory Committee on the Records of Congress:

Mr. John A Lawrence, Washington, D.C.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 4 of rule I, the following enrolled bill was signed by Speaker pro tempore Raskin on Tuesday. July 30.

S. 2249, to allow the Deputy Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration on the date of enactment of this Act to continue to serve as such Deputy Administrator.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 4 of rule I, the following enrolled bills were signed by the Speaker on Thursday, August 1, 2019:

H.R. 2695, to rename the Success Dam in Tulare County, California, as the Richard L. Schafer Dam;

H.R. 3253, to provide for certain extensions with respect to the Medicaid program under title XIX of the Social Security Act, and for other purposes:

H.R. 3877, to amend the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985, to establish a congressional budget for fiscal years 2020 and 2021, to temporarily suspend the debt limit, and for other purposes.

SENATE BILLS AND A CONCUR-RENT RESOLUTION REFERRED

Bills and a concurrent resolution of the Senate of the following titles were taken from the Speaker's table and, under the rule, referred as follows:

S. 347. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 40 Fulton Street in Middletown, New York, as the "Benjamin A. Gilman Post Office Building"; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

S. 394 An act to amend the Presidential Transition Act of 1963 to improve the orderly transfer of the executive power during Presidential transitions: to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

S. 929. An act to amend title 28, United States Code, to redefine the eastern and middle judicial districts of North Carolina; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

S. 1196. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 1715 Linnerud Drive in Sun Prairie, Wisconsin, as the "Fire Captain Cory Barr Post Office Building"; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

S. 2052. An act to authorize the honorary promotion of Colonel Charles E. McGee to brigadier general in the United States Air Force; to the Committee on Armed Services.

S. Con. Res. 24. Concurrent Resolution recognizing the 50th anniversary of the Food and Nutrition Service of the Department of Agriculture; to the Committee on Agriculture.

ENROLLED BILLS SIGNED

Cheryl L. Johnson, Clerk of the House, reported and found truly enrolled bills of the House of the following titles, which were thereupon signed by the Speaker on Thursday, August 1, 2019:

H.R. 2695. An act to rename the Success Dam in Tulare County, California, as the Richard L. Schafer Dam.

H.R. 3253. An act to provide for certain extensions with respect to the Medicaid program under title XIX of the Social Security Act, and for other purposes.

H.R. 3877. An act to amend the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985, to establish a congressional budget for fiscal years 2020 and 2021, to temporarily suspend the debt limit, and for other pur-

SENATE ENROLLED BILL SIGNED

The Speaker pro tempore, Mr. RASKIN, on Tuesday, July 30, 2019, announced his signature to an enrolled bill of the Senate of the following title:

S. 2249-An act to allow the Deputy Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration on the date of enactment of this Act to continue to serve as such Deputy Administrator.

ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 5(b) of House Resolution 509, the House stands adjourned until 3:30 p.m. on Tuesday, August 6, 2019.

Thereupon (at 11 o'clock and 7 minutes a.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Tuesday, August 6, 2019, at 3:30 p.m.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

1805. A letter from the Congressional Review Coordinator, Animal and Plant health Inspection Service, Department of Agriculture, transmitting the Department's final rulemaking action - Notification of Decision To Authorize the Importation of Fresh Raspberry Fruit From Morocco Into the Continental United States [Docket No.: APHIS-2015-0053] received July 26, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Agriculture.

1806. A letter from the Secretary, Department of the Navy, Department of Defense, transmitting the report to Congress on Optimizing Surface Navy Vessel Inspections and Crew Certifications, pursuant to Public Law 115-232, Sec. 335(a); (132 Stat. 1727); to the Committee on Armed Services.

1807. A letter from the Program Specialist, Chief Counsel's Office, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Department of the Treasury, transmitting the Department's final rule - Regulatory Capital Rule: Simplifications to the Capital Rule Pursuant to the Economic Growth and Regulatory Paperwork Reduction Act of 1996 [Docket ID: OCC-2017-0018] (RIN: 1557-AE10) received July 26, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Financial Services.

1808. A letter from the Program Specialist, Chief Counsel's Office, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Department of the Treasury, transmitting the Department's final rules - Revisions to Prohibitions and Restrictions on Proprietary Trading and Certain Interests In, and Relationships With, Hedge Funds and Private Equity Funds [Docket ID: OCC-2018-0029] received July 26,

2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Financial Services.

1809. A letter from the Director, Office of Legislative Affairs, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, transmitting the Corporation's final rule — Joint Ownership Deposit Accounts (RIN: 3064-AF04) received July 25. 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Financial Services.

1810. A letter from the Director, Office of Legislative Affairs, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, transmitting the Corporation's final rules — Revisions to Prohibitions and Restrictions on Proprietary Trading and Certain Interests In, and Relationships With, Hedge Funds and Private Equity Funds (RIN: 3064-AE88) received July 25, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Financial Services.

1811. A letter from the Director, Office of Legislative Affairs, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, transmitting the Corporation's final rule — Regulatory Capital Rule: Simplifications to the Capital Rule Pursuant to the Economic Growth and Regulatory Paperwork Reduction Act of 1996 (RIN: 3064-AE59) received July 25, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Financial Services.

1812. A letter from the Secretary, Department of Education, transmitting the Department's final rule — Program Integrity: Gainful Employment [Docket ID: ED-2018-OPE-0042] (RIN: 1840-AD31) received July 29, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

1813. A letter from the Assistant Secretary, Employee Benefits Security Administration, Department of Labor, transmitting the Department's Major final rule — Definition of "Employer" Under Section 3(5) of ERISA-Association Retirement Plans and Other Multiple-Employer Plans (RIN: 1210-AB88) received August 1, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

1814. A letter from the Secretary, Department of Veterans Affairs, transmitting the Department's Vehicle Fleet Report on Alternative Fuel Vehicles (AFV) Report for FY 2018, pursuant to the Energy Conservation Reauthorization Act of 1998 and 42 U.S.C. 13218; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

1815. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Significant New Use Rules on Certain Chemical Substances [EPA-HQ-OPPT-2017-0366; FRL-9994-72] (RIN: 2070-AB27) received July 26, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

1816. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Approval of Missouri Air Quality Implementation Plans; Redesignation of the Missouri Portion of the St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL 2012 PM2.5 Unclassified Area [EPA-R07-OAR-2019-0190; FRL-9996-08-Region 7] received July 26, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

1817. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Maine; Reasonably Available Control Technology for the 2008 Ozone Standard [EPA-R01-OAR-

2019-0218; FRL-9996-99-Region 1] received July 26, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

1818. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; TN; Updates to the National Ambient Air Quality Standards for Chattanooga [EPA-R04-OAR-2019-0004; FRL-9997-38-Region 4] received July 26, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

1819. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Wisconsin; Title V Operation Permit Program [EPA-R05-OAR-2018-0285; FRL-9997-36-Region 5] received July 26, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

1820. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Approval and Promulgation of Implementation Plans; Oklahoma [EPA-R06-OAR-2017-0145; FRL-9996-93-Region 6] received July 26, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

1821. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Kentucky; Interstate Transport (Prongs 1 and 2) for the 2010 1-Hour NO2 Standard [EPA-R04-OAR-2018-0759; FRL-9997-40-Region 4] received July 26, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

1822. A letter from the Chief of Staff, Media Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting the Commission's final rule — Children's Television Programming Rules [MB Docket No. 18-202]; Modernization of Media Regulation Initiative [MB Docket No. 17-105] received July 25, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

1823. A letter from the Director, Office of Congressional Affairs, Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting the Commission's final evaluation of vendor submittal — Final Safety Evaluation by the Office of Nuclear Reactor Regulation "Materials Reliability Program: Pressurized Water Reactor Internals Inspection and Evaluation Guideline (MRP-227 Revision 1)" received July 25, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

1824. A letter from the Deputy Chief, Pricing Policy Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting the Commission's final rule — Business Data Services in an Internet Protocol Environment [WC Docket No.: 16-143]: Technology Transitions [GN Docket No.: 13-5]; Special Access for Price Cap Local Exchange Carriers [WC Docket No.: 05-25]; AT&T Corporation Petition for Rulemaking to Reform Regulation of Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier Rates for Interstate Special Access Services [RM-10593]; Petition of USTelecom for Forbearance Pursuant to 47 U.S.C 160(c) to Accelerate Investment in Broadband and Next-Generation Networks [WC Docket No.: 18-141] received July 29, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

1825. A letter from the Secretary, Department of Veterans Affairs, transmitting the

Department's FY 2018 No FEAR Act report, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 2301 note; Public Law 107-174, 203(a) (as amended by Public Law 109-435, Sec. 604(f)); (120 Stat. 3242); to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

1826. A letter from the Assistant Secretary for Water and Science, Department of the Interior, transmitting the Annual Operating Plan for Colorado River System Reservoirs for 2019; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

1827. A letter from the Deputy Chief, Regulatory Coordination Division, U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting the Department's final rule — EB-5 Immigrant Investor Program Modernization [CIS No.: 2555-14; DHS Docket No.: USCIS-2016-0006] (RIN: 1615-AC07) received July 26, 2019, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

1828. A letter from the Staff Director, United States Sentencing Commission, transmitting a report on the compliance of the federal district courts with the documentation submission requirements of 28 U.S.C. 994(w)(1), pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 994(w)(3); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

1829. A letter from the President and Chief Executive Officer, National Railroad Passenger Corporation, transmitting the Corporation's FY 2020 — FY 2024 Five Year Service and Asset Line Plans and FY 2020 General and Legislative Annual Report to Congress, pursuant to 49 U.S.C. 24320(a)(1); Public Law 114-94, Sec. 11203(a)(1); (129 Stat. 1630); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

1830. A letter from the General Counsel, Acting Under Secretary of Defense for Personnel Readiness, Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense, transmitting the Annual Joint Report for Fiscal Year 2018 regarding the activities and accomplishments of the Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense Joint Executive Committee, pursuant to 38 U.S.C. 8111(f)(1); Public Law 96-22, Sec. 301(a) (as amended by Public Law 97-174, Sec. 3(a)(3)); (96 Stat. 73); jointly to the Committees on Armed Services and Veterans' Affairs.

1831. A letter from the Secretary, Department of Commerce, transmitting the Administration's Fiscal Year 2018 Report, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 3213; Public Law 89-136, Sec. 603 (as added by Public Law 105-393, Sec. 102(a)); (112 Stat. 3614); jointly to the Committees on Transportation and Infrastructure and Financial Services.

1832. A letter from the Secretary, Department of the Treasury, transmitting notification of the Secretary's determination that, by reason of the statutory debt limit, the Secretary will be unable to fully invest the portion of the Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund (CSRDF) not immediately required to pay beneficiaries, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 8348(1)(2); Public Law 89-554, Sec. 8348(1)(2) (as added by Public Law 99-509, Sec. 6002(c)); (100 Stat. 1933); jointly to the Committees on Ways and Means and Oversight and Reform.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Ms. JACKSON LEE (for herself, Mr. CURTIS, Mr. MALINOWSKI, and Mr. HUDSON):

H.R. 4140. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit a foreign official from demanding a bribe, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire (for herself and Ms. NORTON):

H.R. 4141. A bill to amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to provide a consistent standard of health care to the incarcerated, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. LARSON of Connecticut (for himself, Ms. NORTON, Mr. LYNCH, and Mr. PAYNE):

H.R. 4142. A bill to rebuild the Nation's infrastructure, provide a consumer rebate to the American people, assist coal country, reduce harmful pollution, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committees on Transportation and Infrastructure, Energy and Commerce, Agriculture, Education and Labor, Natural Resources, Science, Space, and Technology, and Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. PETERS (for himself and Mr. GAETZ):

H.R. 4143. A bill to establish a task force to review policies and measures to promote, and to develop best practices for, reduction of short-lived climate pollutants, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Foreign Affairs, and Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. PETERS (for himself, Mr. SHIM-KUS, and Mr. VARGAS):

H.R. 4144. A bill to enable States to better provide access to whole genome sequencing clinical services for certain undiagnosed children under the Medicaid program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey (for himself and Mr. GOTTHEIMER):

H.R. 4145. A bill to establish a commission to prevent exertional heat stroke deaths among high school and collegiate athletes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts (for herself, Mr. FITZPATRICK, and Mr. QUIGLEY):

H.R. 4146. A bill to amend the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to provide criteria for use of Federal funds to support trauma-informed practices in schools, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. CONNOLLY (for himself, Mr. MEADOWS, and Mr. GIBBS):

H.R. 4147. A bill to amend section 4712 of title 41, United States Code, to clarify the inclusion of subcontractors and subgrantees for whistleblower protection; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

By Mr. DELGADO (for himself, Mr. POCAN, Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York, Ms. WILD, Mr. CISNEROS, Ms. NORTON, Mr. HUFFMAN, Ms. MENG, Ms. JAYAPAL, Ms. HAALAND, Mr. COHEN, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. RYAN, Mr. SERRANO, Mr. CARBAJAL, Ms. OMAR, Mr. GARCÍA

of Illinois, Mr. Carson of Indiana, Mr. Sires, Mr. Thompson of Mississippi, Mr. Kildee, Mr. Tonko, Mr. Suozzi, Mr. Larson of Connecticut, Mr. Lowenthal, Mr. Espaillat, Ms. Spanberger, Mr. Horsford, Mr. Price of North Carolina, Ms. Brownley of California, Mr. Raskin, Mr. Ruppersberger, Mrs. Trahan, and Mr. Rouda):

H.R. 4148. A bill to require the Secretary of Labor, in consultation with the Secretary of Energy and Secretary of Education, to submit a report on current and future trends and shortages in the clean energy technology industry to achieve a clean energy economy, and to provide grants to establish and enhance training programs for any occupation or field of work for which a shortage is identified, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mrs. DINGELL (for herself and Ms. TLAIB):

H.R. 4149. A bill to prohibit the closure, consolidation, or elimination of offices of the Environmental Protection Agency; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Agriculture, Transportation and Infrastructure, and Science, Space, and Technology, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. DUNCAN (for himself, Mr. MEADOWS, Mr. NORMAN, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. KELLY of Mississippi, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. BABIN, Mr. FLORES, Mr. WALTZ, Mr. SPANO, Mrs. HARTZLER, Mr. CONAWAY, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. GOSAR, and Mr. OLSON):

H.R. 4150. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit the importation or transportation of child sex dolls, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. ESHOO:

H.R. 4151. A bill to improve agricultural job opportunities, benefits, and security for aliens in the United States and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

By Mr. KELLY of Mississippi:

H.R. 4152. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to provide the Secretary of Defense and the Secretary of Veterans Affairs authority to enter into agreements for the planning, design, and construction, or leasing, of facilities to be operated as shared medical facilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committees on Veterans' Affairs, and Appropriations, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. KHANNA (for himself, Mr. GOSAR, Ms. HAALAND, Mr. GIANFORTE, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. YOUNG, Ms. MOORE, Mr. BACON, Mr. TONKO, and Mr. ESTES):

H.R. 4153. A bill to amend the Indian Health Care Improvement Act to authorize urban Indian organizations to enter into arrangements for the sharing of medical services and facilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall with-

in the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. LEE of Nevada (for herself and Mr. WATKINS):

H.R. 4154. A bill to direct the Under Secretary of Health of the Department of Veterans Affairs to contact certain veterans to encourage such veterans to receive medical examinations furnished or paid for by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. McEACHIN (for himself, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. NADLER, Ms. SCHA-KOWSKY, Mr.PALLONE, ESPAILLAT, Ms. BONAMICI, McGovern, Ms. Dean, Mr. Raskin, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Mr. Carson of Indiana, Ms. Eshoo, Mr. Suozzi, Mr. Vela, Mr. Soto, Ms. Pressley, Ms. Bass, Mr. Correa, Ms. Judy Chu of California, Ms. NORTON, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. Brownley of California, Mr. Has-TINGS, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Ms. JAYAPAL, Ms. MENG, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. CUMMINGS, and Ms. Wasserman Schultz):

H.R. 4155. A bill to provide access to counsel for children and other vulnerable populations; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MEADOWS:

H.R. 4156. A bill to provide defense and security assistance to ensure the survival of Israel and its people from an existing or imminent military threat, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. NEGUSE (for himself and Mr. GOLDEN):

H.R. 4157. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to exclude the portion of a lump-sum social security benefit payment that relates to periods prior to the taxable year from the determination of household income; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. PINGREE:

H.R. 4158. A bill to prohibit price gouging in the sale of drugs; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. RIGGLEMAN (for himself, Mrs. Wagner, Mr. Huizenga, Mr. Newhouse, and Ms. Herrera Beutler):

H.R. 4159. A bill to amend the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act to ensure coverage for individuals with pre-existing conditions, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Ways and Means, and Education and Labor, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. SOTO (for himself, Miss GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN of Puerto Rico, Mr. CRIST, Mr. MAST, Mrs. MURPHY, Mrs. RADEWAGEN, and Ms. GABBARD):

H.R. 4160. A bill to reauthorize the Coral Reef Conservation Act of 2000 and to establish the United States Coral Reef Task Force, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. THOMPSON of California (for himself and Mr. HOLDING):

H.R. 4161. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for the application of Medicare secondary payer rules to certain workers' compensation settlement agreements and qualified Medicare set-aside provisions; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire (for herself, Ms. Schakowsky, Ms. Blunt Rochester, Mr. Tonko, Ms.

Barragán, Ms. Matsui, Mr. Schra-DER, Ms. MUCARSEL-POWELL, Mr. Cárdenas, Ms. Norton, Mr. Rush, Mr. Cooper, Mr. O'HALLERAN, Ms. WILD, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. WELCH, Mr. MCNERNEY, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. TRONE, CASTOR of Florida, ESPAILLAT, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALO-NEY of New York, Mr. COHEN, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. PAPPAS, and Mr. KHANNA):

H.J. Res. 74. A joint resolution Providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Secretary of the Treasury and the Secretary of Health and Human Services relating to "State Relief and Empowerment Waivers"; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

> By Mr. GREEN of Tennessee (for himself and Mr. WALKER):

H. Res. 536. A resolution strongly condemning the violent actions of Antifa and recognizing that it engages in domestic terrorism: to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. HARDER of California:

H. Res. 537. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives regarding United States policy recognizing the Assyrian Genocide; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Ms. JACKSON LEE:

H.R. 4140.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8. Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire: H.R. 4141.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution, to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. LARSON of Connecticut:

H.R. 4142.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. PETERS:

H.R. 4143.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. PETERS:

H R. 4144

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clauses 1 and 3, Section 8, Article I of the Constitution of the United States of America.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 4145.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the US Constitution

By Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts: H.R. 4146

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 14 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. CONNOLLY:

H.R. 4147

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. DELGADO:

H.R. 4148.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mrs. DINGELL: H.R. 4149.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. DUNCAN:

H.R. 4150.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8. Clause 3 provides for the regulation of international commerce.

By Ms. ESHOO:

H.R. 4151.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 4 of the Constitution

By Mr. KELLY of Mississippi:

H.R. 4152.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress enacts this bill pursuant to Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution, which provides Congress with the ability to enact legislation necessary and proper to effectuate its purposes in taxing and spending.

By Mr. KHANNA:

H.R. 4153.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8. Clause 3

By Mrs. LEE of Nevada:

H.R. 4154.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8 of the constitution gives Congress the power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defence and general welfare of the United States.

By Mr. McEACHIN:

H.R. 4155.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. MEADOWS:

H.R. 4156.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause II "The Congress shall have Power To declar War And, Article 1, Section 8, Clause 14 "The Congress shall have Power To . . . make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces. And, Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 "The Congress shall have Power To . . . make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. NEGUSE:

H.R. 4157.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section eight of the U.S. Con-

By Ms. PINGREE:

H.R. 4158.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII

By Mr. RIGGLEMAN:

H.R. 4159.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. SOTO:

H.R. 4160.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, of U.S. Consitution.

By Mr. THOMPSON of California:

H.R. 4161.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I

By Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire: H.J. Res. 74.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution, to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 38: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 40: Mr. HUFFMAN.

H.R. 94: Ms. DEAN, Mrs. DAVIS of California, Mr. Garamendi, Ms. Escobar, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. ESPAILLAT, RASKIN, Mr. RUSH, and Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 275: Mr. SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 500: Mr. BURCHETT.

H.R. 585: Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. QUIGLEY, and Ms. WATERS.

H.R. 586: Mr. TIMMONS.

H.R. 594: Mr. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 649: Mr. DEUTCH, Mr. NEAL, and Mr. POCAN.

H.R. 655: Mr. Carson of Indiana.

H.R. 675: Mr. YOUNG.

H.R. 728: Mr. Peters.

H.R. 730: Mr. Cunningham.

838: CICILLINE H.R. Mr.and Mr. RESCHENTHALER.

H.R. 868: Mr. TED LIEU of California.

H.R. 906: Mr. Posey, Mr. DeSaulnier, and Mr. Thompson of California.

H.R. 935: Mr. LOWENTHAL.

H.R. 959: Mr. PAPPAS.

H.R. 1030: Ms. Castor of Florida.

H.R. 1032: Ms. WEXTON.

H.R. 1043: Ms. KENDRA S. HORN of Oklahoma and Ms. Spanberger.

H.R. 1078: Ms. TLAIB.

H.R. 1175: Mr. RASKIN, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, and Ms. LEE of California.

H.R. 1197: Mr. THOMPSON of California.

H.R. 1225: Mr. CLINE.

H.R. 1228: Mrs. AXNE.

H.R. 1289: Ms. SLOTKIN and Mr. CRENSHAW.

H.R. 1379: Mr. LAHOOD and Mr. GUEST.

H.R. 1380: Mr. HIMES.

H.R. 1396: Mr. BURCHETT and Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia.

H.R. 1471: Ms. Johnson of Texas.

- H7490 H.R. 1530: Mr. PAPPAS. H.R. 1549: Ms. Lofgren. H.R. 1572: Mr. FITZPATRICK. H.R. 1629: Ms. JAYAPAL. H.R. 1676: Mr. Lamb. H.R. 1679: Mr. Tonko. York, and Ms. SHALALA. H.R. 1724: Mr. PERLMUTTER. H.R. 1737: Ms. Roybal-Allard. PERLMUTTER, and Ms. JOHNSON of Texas. Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. CUELLAR, and Ms. WILD. H.R. 1785: Mr. PALAZZO. H.R. 1845: Mr. MARCHANT. H.R. 1852: Mr. Gosar. H.R. 1854: Mr. Burchett. H.R. 1948: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas. H.R. 1959: Mr. Green of Tennessee. Mr. Gallego, Mr. Raskin, and Mr. Trone. H.R. 2048: Mr. PERLMUTTER. H.R. 2117: Mr. LEVIN of California. H.R. 2128: Mr. Ruiz. H.R. 2134: Mr. CLAY. H.R. 2146: Ms. DEGETTE. and Mrs. AXNE. H.R. 2156: Mr. BURCHETT. MAN, and Mr. VELA. H.R. 2208: Mr. HIGGINS of New York. H.R. 2210: Mr. Ruiz. California. H.R. 2214: Mrs. Beatty. and Mr. SIRES. H.R. 2258: Mr. HIGGINS of New York. H.R. 2283: Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD. H.R. 2297: Mr. Smith of Washington.
 - GOTTHEIMER. MEYER. BLUMENAUER. H.R. 3024: Mr. MOULTON. H.R. 1766: Ms. Slotkin, Ms. Spanberger, H.R. 3038: Mr. PETERS. H.R. 3106: Ms. Spanberger. H.R. 3108: Mr. FITZPATRICK. H.R. 3138: Mrs. Lowey, H.R. 3172: Mr. DEFAZIO. braska. H.R. 3212: Mr. GRIJALVA. BROWNLEY of California. H.R. 3272: Ms. BARRAGÁN. H.R. 3275: Mr. RYAN. H.R. 3289: Mr. CASE. NAPOLITANO. H.R. 3320: Mr. HAGEDORN. GARAMENDI. H.R. 3388: Mr. Blumenauer. H.R. 3404: Mr. RASKIN. of Indiana. H.R. 2261: Mr. RUPPERSBERGER and Mrs. Ms. Degette. $\rm H.R.~3511;~Ms.~Jackson~Lee.$ H.R. 3516: Mr. O'HALLERAN. H.R. 3520: Mrs. AXNE. H.R. 3522: Mr. ZELDIN. H.R. 3524: Mr. DEFAZIO. H.R. 3537: Mr. FITZPATRICK. H.R. 3598: Mr. KENNEDY. fornia, and Mr. SIRES. H.R. 2474: Ms. Johnson of Texas. Mr. McCaul. H.R. 2478: Mr. TRONE, Mr. KIM, Mr. RUTHER-H.R. 3704: Mrs. Wagner. H.R. 3714: Ms. Mucarsel-Powell, Mr. Has-H.R. 2482: Mr. GROTHMAN. TINGS, and Ms. DEAN. H.R. 3742: Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, H.R. 2504: Mrs. RADEWAGEN H.R. 2508: Mr.GRIJALVA and Ms. ESCOBAR. H.R. 2565: Mr. CARSON of Indiana. H.R. 3749: Mr. Cummings and Mr. Johnson H.R. 2600: Mrs. Kirkpatrick. of Georgia. H.R. 3760: Mr. BEYER. H.R. 2619: Mr. MEADOWS. H.R. 3766: Mr. FITZPATRICK. H.R. 2632: Mr. Kennedy.

H.R. 1713: Mr. VARGAS, Mr. COLLINS of New H.R. 1748: Mr. LAWSON of Florida, Mr. H.R. 1840: Mr. Sherman and Mr. Raskin. H.R. 1978: Mr. Rush, Ms. Wilson of Florida, H.R. 2150: Mr. Bera, Mr. Ruppersberger, H.R. 2178: Mr. Rose of New York, Mr. Nor-H.R. 2213: Mr. CASE and Mr. HARDER of H.R. 2218: Mr. Tonko, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, H.R. 2328: Mr. Foster. H.R. 2350: Mr. CROW and Mr. McADAMS. H.R. 2381: Mr. TIPTON. H.R. 2382: Mr. Malinowski. H.R. 2415: Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois. H.R. 2420: Mrs. Davis of California, Mrs. Lee of Nevada, Ms. Pressley, Mr. Amodei, Ms. Kelly of Illinois, Mr. Quigley, Mr. KHANNA, Mrs. DEMINGS, Mrs. KIRKPATRICK, and Mr. SUOZZI. H.R. 2426: Ms. ESCOBAR, Mr. BURCHETT, and Mr. Trone. H.R. 2431: Mr. PAPPAS. H.R. 2435: Mr. RUPPERSBERGER and Ms. WILD. H.R. 2441: Ms. Spanberger. H.R. 2443: Mr. CLINE and Mr. NORMAN. H.R. 2453: Mr. PALAZZO. FORD, Mr. COHEN, and Mr. CROW. FINKENAUER. H.R. 2616: Ms. TITUS. H.R. 2746: Ms. PINGREE. H.R. 2752: Mr. TAYLOR. H.R. 2763: Mr. VARGAS. H.R. 2764: Mr. COHEN. H.R. 2775: Mr. DEFAZIO and Mr. NADLER. H.R. 2778: Mr. Smith of Washington, Ms. TLAIB, Mrs. HAYES, Ms. DEAN, and Ms. DELAURO. H.R. 2800: Mrs. Kirkpatrick. H.R. 2808: Mr. LOWENTHAL. H.R. 2818: Ms. ESHOO. H.R. 2862: Ms. UNDERWOOD. H.R. 2912: Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD.

H.R. 2914: Mr. SERRANO. H.R. 2929: Ms. KENDRA S. HORN of Oklahoma H.R. 2975: Mrs. Murphy and H.R. 2979: Mr. Thompson of Mississippi. H.R. 3006: Mr. HAGEDORN and Mr. LUETKE-H.R. 3016: Mr. Ruppersberger. H.R. 3018: Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD and Mr. H.R. 3048: Ms. Brownley of California. Ms. Roybal-ALLARD, Mr. GALLEGO, and Ms. BASS. H.R. 3182: Mr. CORREA and Mr. SMITH of Ne-H.R. 3195: Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Mr. CLYBURN, Ms. WATERS, and Mr. LAMB. H.R. 3248: Mr. O'HALLERAN and Ms. H.R. 3293: Mrs. Kirkpatrick and Mrs. H.R. 3331: Mr. CRAWFORD, Mr. NORMAN, Mr. RESCHENTHALER, Mr. BOST, Mr. COLLINS of New York, and Mr. BROOKS of Alabama. H.R. 3378: Ms. Eshoo, Mr. Cohen, and Mr. H.R. 3451: Ms. Jackson Lee and Mr. Carson H.R. 3452: Ms. Brownley of California and H.R. 3463: Mr. CRIST and Mr. GOLDEN. H.R. 3555: Ms. LEE of California, Mr. Fos-TER, Mr. GRIJALVA, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. KENNEDY, Ms. MOORE, and Ms. ESCOBAR. H.R. 3559: Mr. RUPPERSBERGER. BROOKS of Alabama, and Mr. MARSHALL. H.R. 3604: Mr. QUIGLEY and Ms. BONAMICI. H.R. 3664: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas. H.R. 3668: Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Mr. SERRANO, Ms. Brownley of California, Mr. Cox of Cali-

H.R. 3580: Mr. Walker, Mr. Jordan, Mr.

H.R. 3694: Mr. KING of Iowa, Mr. BACON, and

Mr. McHenry, Ms. Schrier, and

H.R. 3799: Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, and Mr. Castro of Texas.

H.R. 3801: Mr. GALLEGO and Ms. ESCOBAR.

H.R. 3809: Mr. Johnson of Georgia.

H.R. 3817: Mr. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 3819: Mr. HECK, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, and Ms. Blunt Rochester.

H.R. 3826: Mr. Dunn, Mr. Johnson of Louisiana, and Mr. Gosar.

H.R. 3829: Mr. SIRES. H.R. 3830: Mr. McAdams.

H.R. 3848: Ms. Ocasio-Cortez.

H.R. 3866: Mr. Cox of California.

H.R. 3867: Mr. McGovern.

H.R. 3873: Ms. Bonamici and Ms. Torres SMALL of New Mexico.

H.R. 3874: Mr. DESAULNIER.

H.R. 3876: Mr. DESAULNIER and Mr. CARSON of Indiana.

H.R. 3879: Mr. KILMER.

H.R. 3882: Ms. SCHAKOWSKY.

H.R. 3884: Mr. DEFAZIO.

H.R. 3891: Mr. FITZPATRICK and Mrs. AXNE.

H.R. 3892: Mrs. AXNE.

H.R. 3893: Mrs. AXNE.

H.R. 3952: Mr. CARBAJAL. H.R. 3960: Mr. ENGEL.

H.R. 3961: Ms. HAALAND and Ms. SÁNCHEZ.

H.R. 3969: Ms. Lee of California, Mr. Cohen, Mr. LANGEVIN, Mr. BLUMENAUER, and Mr. DEFAZIO.

H.R. 3971: Mrs. Lesko, Mr. Norman, and Мг. Үоно.

H.R. 3974: Mrs. Trahan.

H.R. 3979: Mr. KEVIN HERN of Oklahoma.

H.R. 3999: Mr. MEUSER.

H.R. 4006: Ms. Velázquez, Mr. Larson of Connecticut, Ms. HAALAND, and Ms. WATERS. H.R. 4007: Ms. Velázquez, Mr. Larson of Connecticut, Ms. HAALAND, and Ms. WATERS.

H.R. 4008: Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Ms. NORTON, Ms. OMAR, and Mr. LAWSON of Florida.

H.R. 4012: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 4022: Mr. Johnson of Georgia. H.R. 4027: Mr. Wright.

H.R. 4030: Mr. MEUSER.

H.R. 4045: Mrs. Dingell, Mr. Serrano, Mr. GRIJALVA, and Mr. Soto.

H.R. 4056: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois and Ms. Shalala.

H.R. 4063: Ms. CLARKE of New York.

H.R. 4065: Ms. Brownley of California and Mr. Correa.

H.R. 4067: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 4069: Mr. WRIGHT.

H.R. 4077: Mr. GARAMENDI and Miss RICE of New York.

H.R. 4106: Mr. PAPPAS.

H.R. 4107: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 4108: Ms. DEGETTE and Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas.

H.J. Res. 38: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H. Res. 23: Mr. EVANS.

H. Res. 107: Mr. PANETTA and Ms. KENDRA S. HORN of Oklahoma.

H. Res. 152: Mr. McGovern.

H. Res. 165: Mr. Rose of New York.

H. Res. 296: Ms. Spanberger.

H. Res. 379: Mr. Costa, Mr. Lowenthal,

Mr. LIPINSKI, and Mr. YOUNG.

H. Res. 387: Mr. Castro of Texas.

H. Res. 408: Mr. Gosar.

H. Res. 419: Mr. TRONE and Mr. GOSAR.

H. Res. 488: Ms. Johnson of Texas, Ms. MOORE, Ms. LEE of California, and Ms. CLARKE of New York.

H. Res. 513: Mr. RUPPERSBERGER, Mr. BILI-RAKIS, Mr. SARBANES, Mr. FITZPATRICK, and Mr. Trone.

H. Res. 522: Mrs. Lesko.

PETITIONS, ETC.

Under clause 3 of rule XII,

35. The SPEAKER presented a petition of Mr. Gregory D. Watson, a citizen of Austin, TX, relative to urging Congress to enact legislation that would earmark for the construction and maintenance of physical barriers between the United States, and nations with which the United States shares land borders, the monetary proceeds generated from the disposition of seized or forfeited assets once used as accessories in the commission of crimes which were in violation of Federal law; Transportation and Infrastructure, and Ways and Means.; which was referred jointly to the Committees on Homeland Security.



Congressional Record

proceedings and debates of the 116^{th} congress, first session

Vol. 165

WASHINGTON, FRIDAY, AUGUST 2, 2019

No. 132

Senate

The Senate met at 1 and 36 seconds p.m. and was called to order by the Honorable John Cornyn, a Senator from the State of Texas.

APPOINTMENT OF ACTING PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will please read a communication to the Senate from the President protempore (Mr. GRASSLEY).

The legislative clerk read the following letter:

U.S. SENATE,
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE,
Washington, DC, August 2, 2019.
To the Senate:

Under the provisions of rule I, paragraph 3, of the Standing Rules of the Senate, I hereby appoint the Honorable John Cornyn, a Senator from the State of Texas, to perform the duties of the Chair.

CHUCK GRASSLEY,
President pro tempore.

Mr. CORNYN thereupon assumed the Chair as Acting President pro tempore.

ADJOURNMENT UNTIL TUESDAY, AUGUST 6, 2019, AT 9 A.M.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the Senate stands adjourned until 9 a.m. on Tuesday, August 6, 2019.

Thereupon, the Senate, at 1:01 and 12 seconds p.m., adjourned until Tuesday, August 6, 2019, at 9 a.m.

• This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.



EXTENSIONS OF REMARKS

RECOGNIZING SCHOOLS' PRIDE CAMP IOWA SECOND SAFE ANNUAL

HON. ABBY FINKENAUER

OF IOWA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. FINKENAUER. Madam Speaker, I am honored to join in celebrating the second annual Pride Camp at Iowa Safe Schools and to congratulate everyone involved in making this incredible resource for LGBTQ youth in our state a reality. This week-long program is designed for LGBTQ youth to have an opportunity to learn, grow, and simply have fun in a safe and supportive environment.

I was a page in lowa's State House when the "lowa Safe Schools Law"—the Anti-Bullying and Anti-Harassment Act of 2007—was passed. It was the result of years of tireless work from advocates and legislators, including many of the lowans who have dedicated themselves to Pride Camp. I am honored to be a voice for LGBTQ lowans of all ages in Congress.

I applaud Iowa Safe Schools for the inspiring work that it does in our communities, year-round, to create a nurturing environment for LGBTQ youth, by providing critical resources and training for students, educators, parents, and young allies.

COMMEMORATION OF THE 40TH WEDDING ANNIVERSARY OF DO-LORES AND WILL GRESHAM

HON. MARK E. GREEN

OF TENNESSEE

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. GREEN of Tennessee. Madam Speaker, I rise to recognize and honor Dolores and Will Gresham of Somerville, Tennessee on the very special occasion of their 40th wedding anniversary.

Dolores and Will were married on August 2, 1969. Together, their lives have been marked by service to their community, with both retiring from the United States Marine Corps with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel. During her military service, Dolores completed USMC Amphibious Warfare School, USMC Command and Staff College, and an MS in Industrial Management at George Washington University before she and Will returned to a cattle farm in West Tennessee where they currently live. Dolores has served in the Tennessee State Senate since 2008.

In addition to their service, their marriage of forty faithful years embodies the values of Tennessee which have and will keep our state and our nation strong. There is no doubt that they have lived an All-American life with their family—raising Hereford cattle on their farm, investing in their neighbors, and holding fast to their strong values and shared faith, giving us

all an ideal to which we can aspire. May their commitment grow even stronger as they love, cherish, and honor one another for many years to come.

Madam Speaker, I commend this great couple on their 40th year of marriage. I ask that my colleagues in the United States House of Representatives join me in congratulating them on this momentous occasion.

PERYL KELLEY SCHAAF

HON. SCOTT R. TIPTON

OF COLORADO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. TIPTON. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize a pioneer and a standout citizen of Durango, Colorado, Peryl Schaaf. Peryl began her life as a homesteader in southwest Colorado and eventually served as one of the highest officer positions at the Bank of Durango

Peryl is the daughter of two homesteading families in Durango, CO. She eloped and married her husband, Ernie Schaaf, at the age of fifteen, on August 20, 1939. The couple had four children, nine grandchildren, and five great-grandchildren. Her family was full of strong hardworking women including her Aunt, Olga Little, a local mining legend and a trail-blazer.

Peryl was no stranger to hard work herself. She started working at the young age of six. She was the family homemaker while her mother taught at remote one room school houses. She worked as a gas pump attendant at her father's station during World War II, and years later, started a job at the Bank of Durango as a teller. Despite being paid only half of what her male counterparts made, her hard work did not go unnoticed by her colleagues or management and she eventually rose through the ranks to serve as the Vice President of the bank.

Madam Speaker, it is my pleasure to honor Peryl. As a renowned storyteller in her community, Peryl will continue to highlight her remarkable life through the Durango Native Stories—a reoccurring public series offering first-hand recollections of personal stories from Durango locals. Her life of hard work, perseverance and achievement is worthy of commendation and I am proud to honor her legacy.

RECOGNIZING BRUCE FLAHERTY

HON. GRACE MENG

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. MENG. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize and hold up for distinction the tireless work of Mr. Bruce Flaherty, a Vietnam veteran and my constituent from Flushing, Queens.

Since 2004, Mr. Flaherty has dedicated himself to see that a flag is flown over the Capitol for each of the men in his infantry who were killed in Vietnam. At the completion of this mission this year, he flew a total of 289 American flags to honor the service and sacrifice of his fellow servicemen. Mr. Flaherty located and identified 103 families of those killed in the Vietnam War and has presented each of them with our nation's flag and official certificate. His commitment over the decades is heartfelt, exemplary, and admirable.

Born and raised in Queens, Mr. Flaherty served in Vietnam from 1968 to 1969 in the 4th Battalion, 3rd Infantry Regiment (Old Guard). He was honorably discharged from the Army and received the Purple Heart Award.

After returning to the United States, Mr. Flaherty worked at the New York Telephone Company for 32 years. He worked on veterans issues with the Americal Division Veterans Association, helping veterans and their families locate information in the National Archive to assist in their claims for awards and benefits. Mr. Flaherty also volunteered on a variety of task forces, including Hurricane Gloria in 1985 and Ground Zero in 2001.

Mr. Flaherty has dedicated countless hours to help us remember those who lost their lives when fighting for our country. His work has also reassured families that the sacrifices their loved ones made for our country are remembered and that their memories live on.

I extend my sincere gratitude to Mr. Flaherty for all he has done, and continues to do, to honor those who valiantly fought and died for our freedom. His work is greatly appreciated, and I am honored to have him as my constituent.

Madam Speaker, I ask all my colleagues in the House of Representatives to join me in celebrating the selfless work and remarkable achievements of Mr. Bruce Flaherty. His dedication to honoring his fellow soldiers is truly commendable.

HONORING BILL SOMERVILLE

HON. ANNA G. ESHOO

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. ESHOO. Madam Speaker, I rise today to honor the work of Bill Somerville, an extraordinary philanthropist, grant-maker, advisor, and a generous, creative, and devoted advocate for those in need.

Bill Somerville grew up in Berkeley, California, and later attended the University of California. He served for 17 years as Executive Director of the pioneering and highly regarded Peninsula Community Foundation and is a nationally recognized expert on creative grant-making, having advised more than 400 community foundations in the United States, Canada, and abroad on effective operations and grantmaking. He has taught courses on

• This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor. Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor. philanthropy at Stanford University, UC Berkeley's Osher Lifelong Learning Institute, and Laney Community College, in Oakland, California. Bill was honored with the 2004 Gerbode Fellowship Award in recognition of outstanding achievement as a nonprofit executive and is a founding member of the National Advisory Board of the Haas Center for Public Service at Stanford University. He has also been an advisor to the Dean of the UC Berkeley School of Social Welfare and serves as an advisor to the Peerv Family Foundation and the Junior League of Palo Alto.

Bill is the author, with Fred Setterberg, of Grassroots Philanthropy: Field Notes of a Maverick Grantmaker, a guide to creative grantmaking. In it, according to the Financial Times, May 2008, "Somerville describes in engaging prose how to be an effective philanthropist. With no agenda other than his need to set things right in the world, he lays out a series of principles that can be adopted by both endowed national foundations and those with lesser means, providing they have an urge to use their wealth to improve the world."

Bill Somerville's career as a maverick grantmaker spans 50 years in nonprofit work. In 1990. he founded Philanthropic Ventures Foundation (PVF) which specializes in creative giving programs customized to donors' interests. Under his stewardship, PVF has distinguished itself as a leader in "venture philanthropy," a term coined by Somerville to describe PVF's quick-response, high-impact grant mode, including immediate response

grants and paperless giving.

Larry Purcell, the highly respected founder of the Catholic Worker House in Redwood City, California, reports that more than 40 years ago he and Bill Somerville became teamsters for the poor by picking up free fresh produce from the South San Francisco Produce Terminal. The Catholic Worker House has continued to distribute thousands of pounds of produce each week, using three 15,000-pound trucks acquired through Bill Somerville's generosity and that of Philanthropic Ventures. A decade ago, Bill Somerville and Philanthropic Ventures Foundation gave the Catholic Worker House seed money to purchase a two-bedroom house in Redwood City for day laborers. In 2018 Bill Somerville and Philanthropic Ventures Foundation provided seed money for Catholic Workers to buy a home in Oakland to house men coming out of San Quentin State Prison. Meanwhile, Catholic Workers in Redwood City, San Bruno, San Jose, and Santa Maria, California. have been feeding, clothing, sheltering, and educating the very poor by the thousands. Bill Somerville and Philanthropic Ventures Foundation have supported each of those Catholic Worker Houses in magnificent ways. According to Purcell, Bill Somerville is great, humble, dedicated, and serves the poor with deep, deep kindness.

In Grassroots Philanthropy Bill said "Philanthropy is a fascinating pursuit. It's the stuff of dreams made practical, a lever that can move the world. Philanthropy is a subject about remain unequivocally unapologetically passionate."

Madam Speaker, I ask the entire House of Representatives to join me in honoring the extraordinary work of an extraordinary man, Bill Somerville, and thanking him for his unique leadership. He has strengthened our communities and bettered our nation through his vi-

sion, passion, and integrity, and he stands as a role model of what a citizen can do to create transformative change in the lives of so many.

RECOGNIZING THE 20TH ANNIVER-SARY OF WOMEN & HI TECH

HON. SUSAN W. BROOKS

OF INDIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Mrs. BROOKS of Indiana. Madam Speaker, rise today in recognition of the 20th anniversary of the Indiana based nonprofit, Women & Hi Tech. Founded in 1999, the organization seeks to promote the participation of women in science and technology fields, and to ensure that opportunities in STEM jobs are equally inclusive for all. The organization has demonstrated consistent leadership in our community and helped open doors for many women. The people of the Fifth Congressional District are grateful for Women & Hi Tech, and it is my pleasure to congratulate the organization in celebration of this special occasion.

In 1999, two women leaders in our community, Joyce Gustafson, a scientist working for Eli Lilly, and Georgia Miller, an academic at Indiana University, discovered that there were few women like themselves working in high tech jobs in Indiana. Together, they sought to create an organization that would fill the gaps they saw in women leaders in the Indianapolis area. Their initial launch saw much support from the community, including many professionals in a wide variety of industries. The first Board of Directors of Women & Hi Tech included Jennifer Sander, Donna Gastevich, Jamie Eicher, Lisa Robertson, Jennifer Scheerer, Sue Ream, Suzanne Nutter, Cindy Royer, and Julie Nahvi. Other significant contributions to Women & Hi Tech in its infancy were provided by Susan E. Ziel, Esq., a female attorney who drafted and filed the organization's incorporation documents, and other women and men who have served on the organization's all-volunteer Board of Directors over the years.

With a mission to make careers in STEM equally inclusive to all. Women & Hi Tech has grown its membership to nearly 2,000 professionals and students. Their focus is broad. Some programs support girls as young as kindergarten, while others support women in academic careers and on to their professional lives. Programs like Passport to Hi-Tech and Ignite Your Superpower (IYS) teach young girls about the wide variety of opportunities available to them in science and technology fields, while simultaneously connecting them with leaders already working in those fields. Other programs including OperationAll, Executive Women's Forums and the Leading Light Awards focus on working professionals, educating and empowering them to achieve higher in their careers. They also hold seasonal networking events, which are held at notable locations around Indiana like the Indianapolis Motor Speedway and serve to reinforce their already robust series of education and empowerment programs.

Women & Hi Tech continues to invest into the future of our community through their efforts to build lasting partnerships with local businesses. These partnerships give the organization a unique ability to support women in a wide variety of industries, and for a wide variety of purposes. For example, as part of their #WHT20for20 campaign, Women & Hi Tech will be donating over \$30,000 in scholarships and grants to Indiana women and girls pursuing STEM. Directed primarily at women pursuing academic goals, these funds open doors and provide opportunities that are of immense value. It is programs like this that allow the organization to attract a large number of professionals and students, from across many sectors of our economy, to its ranks.

Women & Hi Tech has done, and continues to do, great things for the people of Indiana. Under the leadership of President Angela Freeman, I am confident that the organization will continue growing and succeeding. Many of the most influential leaders in our community give their time to help this organization succeed, and it is my great pleasure to congratulate Women & Hi Tech on 20 years of service. I commend them on their continuing mission of empowerment of women leaders in our community, and I wish them all the best in their future endeavors.

NORTHEAST RECOGNIZING THEWISCONSIN COUNTY VETERAN SERVICE OFFICERS

HON. MIKE GALLAGHER

OF WISCONSIN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. GALLAGHER. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the hard work, dedication, and outstanding service our County Veteran Service Officers provide in assisting veterans in Northeast Wisconsin.

County Veteran Service Officers are self-appointed, concerned veterans who take it upon themselves to aid and assist fellow veterans and survivors with benefits and resources. The first CVSO in Wisconsin was appointed in 1932. In 1935, the Wisconsin CVSO Association was established, and in 1946, Wisconsin passed legislation requiring each county to hire a CVSO who served in the Armed Forces.

For nearly 90 years, Wisconsin CVSOs have led the way in connecting veterans and their families with benefit programs. CVSOs work hard to provide caring counseling, assistance, and advocacy for veterans in need.

I am incredibly proud of the work our from Brown, Calumet, Door, CVSOs Kewaunee, Marinette, Oconto, Outagamie. Shawano, Waupaca, and Winnebago counties, and our Tribal Veteran Service Officers from the Oneida Nation, Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin, Stockbridge-Munsee Community Band of Mohican Indians and Ho-Chunk Nation provide for Northeast Wisconsin. These officers and their staff are key to the success of veterans who look for assistance as they transition to civilian life.

I am proud to have such quality County Veteran Service Officers and Tribal Veteran Service Officers in my district. The task of being a CVSO is not always easy. These officers are veterans who served our nation, returned home, and continue their service in our communities. These men and women truly demonstrate what it means to engage in selfless Madam Speaker, I urge all members of this body to join me in applauding the County Veteran Service Officers and Tribal Veteran Service Officers of Wisconsin and those of Wisconsin's 8th Congressional District for their unceasing service to veterans.

HONORING JERRY ZREMSKI, BUF-FALO NEWS WASHINGTON BU-REAU CHIEF, UPON RECEIVING THE 2018 REGIONAL REPORTING AWARD

HON. TOM REED

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. REED. Madam Speaker, I rise today to honor Jerry Zremski, The Buffalo News' Washington Bureau Chief, for winning the National Press Club's Washington Regional Reporting Award for 2018.

Zremski was recognized for this award due to his hard work and diligence in the reporting field. He has produced thorough, well-written work that gives the people of Buffalo and beyond the information they need from a trusted voice they know and love. He has reported on breaking news regarding federal issues, several presidential elections and political conventions. Zremski was embedded as a correspondent during the Iraq War, has reported on events in France, and also spent time in Asia as part of his "From Burma to Buffalo" series.

Zremski has been with The Buffalo News, starting out as a business reporter, since 1984. In 1989, he began his work in Washington on behalf of the beloved Buffalo paper, and has served as the Washington Bureau Chief since 2007. Previously, Zremski was a National Press Club president and the Nieman fellow at Harvard University. He is not a stranger to awards such as this, as he won the 2016 Professional Journalists award and last year received the Washington Press Club Foundation's David Lynch Memorial Reporting Award.

Reporters are often present in places the general public cannot be, due either to restrictions or because they simply are not able to be. Jerry Zremski has done a wonderful job conveying the facts and figures of any given story to allow his readers a glimpse into what has happened. We salute and honor your work here today, Mr. Zremski. We know we can plan to see even more great things from you in the future.

Given the above, I ask that this Legislative Body pause in its deliberations and join me to honor Jerry Zremski for receiving this award and his body of work.

RECOGNIZING MT. JOY MIS-SIONARY BAPTIST CHURCH IN EDWARDSVILLE

HON. RODNEY DAVIS

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES $Friday,\ August\ 2,\ 2019$

Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize Mt. Joy Missionary Baptist Church in Edwardsville, which

is celebrating 150 years as a church congregation this year.

Mt. Joy was founded in Edwardsville in 1869 by ex-slaves who conducted church services in their homes. Early members and founders dedicated their efforts and time into selling barbeque and wild game dinners to fund the construction of a log cabin in 1871 to hold church services for their community. After overcoming many obstacles over the years, including a fire that destroyed the original cabin in 1909, the church still stands strong on its mission to spread God's word in the Metro East.

There have been countless leaders in the church's 150-year history, but I want to congratulate Pastor Steve Jackson and Chairman Donnie Howard for leading this church at this historic time. Mt. Joy Missionary Baptist Church is an important piece of Edwardsville's history, and I'm proud to honor the church and its legacy.

COMMEMORATING THE HON. MARGIE GARRETT

HON. NANETTE DIAZ BARRAGÁN

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. BARRAGÁN. Madam Speaker, we lost a pillar of the Compton community and a dedicated champion for our students, Hon. Margie Garrett. Although she will be greatly missed by her friends, family, and our community, we take comfort in knowing that her accomplishments in her mission for educational excellence has forever left a mark on the life of every child in the Compton Unified School District. Let us honor her legacy by providing everyone with the highest quality of education they deserve.

TRIBUTE TO VICE ADMIRAL C. FORREST FAISON, III, UNITED STATES NAVY

HON. MARCY KAPTUR

OF OHIO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. KAPTUR. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the service and achievements of an esteemed and valued member of our Armed Forces, Vice Admiral C. Forrest Faison, III, United States Navy, on his retirement after 39 years of honorable and dedicated service to our country. His unwavering commitment to those entrusted in his care will remain his legacy long after his departure.

For the past two years, I had the opportunity to work directly with Vice Admiral Faison in his position as the Navy Surgeon General. Throughout his tenure, he provided invaluable support to Congress, particularly its Members and committee staff as he presented the mission, vision, and execution of Navy Medicine for our country's sailors, marines, and their families. As a fellow Northern Ohioan, I would like to share with you some highlights of his distinguished career.

For 39 years, Vice Admiral Faison excelled in his leadership and the training of medical professionals in America's Navy at home, sea, and abroad. He served as the Deputy Surgeon General of the Navy and Deputy Chief, Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, from 2013 to 2015, and as our 38th Surgeon General of the Navy.

As Commander of Navy Medicine West and Naval Medical Center San Diego, he was responsible for medical care and support to over 850,000 eligible beneficiaries with a staff of 16,000 at 10 hospitals and over 30 clinics from the West Coast to the Indian Ocean. He served as Deputy Chief, Bureau of Medicine and Surgery for Current and Future Healthcare Operations: Commanding Officer, Naval Hospital Camp Pendleton; Commanding Officer, U.S. Expeditionary Medical Facility; and U.S. Medical Task Force, Kuwait, where he led a tri-service task force of subordinate commands and was responsible for all healthcare operations in Kuwait, Qatar, and Southern Iraq, including all medical logistics support throughout U.S. Central Command.

Additional assignments included Deputy Commander, Naval Medical Center Portsmouth, Portsmouth, Virginia; Group Surgeon, 3d Force Service Support Group, Fleet Marine Forces, Pacific; Director of Department of Defense Telemedicine, Washington, D.C.; Chief Information Officer, Navy Medicine; Director, Clinical Services, U.S. Naval Hospital Yokosuka, Japan; Naval Hospital Lemoore; USS Texas (CGN 39); and Amphibious Group

As Vice Admiral Faison closes this chapter of his life to embark on new adventures, I urge my colleagues to join me in extending our congratulations to him on his retirement. We wish him, his wife Michelle, and family, "Fair Winds and Following Seas."

RECOGNIZING PEORIA ILLINOIS AMERICAN WATER ON THEIR 130TH ANNIVERSARY

HON. CHERI BUSTOS

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Mrs. BUSTOS. Madam Speaker, I rise today to congratulate Illinois American Water from Peoria, IL, for achieving the milestone of 130 years of continued water quality service to 1.3 million citizens in the State of Illinois.

Illinois American Water has represented exemplary values since its founding in 1890. With a dedicated and skilled work force, members of Illinois American Water ensure the safety of the Peoria area's water supply. They offer an abundance of water services and provide education to the public about our world's most precious resource. They are invested in new technologies and renewable energy methods that continue to set the standard for their industry. Their 130 years of integrity and environmental stewardship displayed in the community is to be celebrated.

Madam Speaker, I would like to again formally congratulate Illinois American Water on 130 years of service, and I join the rest of the community in wishing them every success in the future

IN SUPPORT OF H.R. 2615, THE UNITED STATES-NORTHERN TRI-ANGLE ENHANCEMENT ENGAGMENT ACT

HON. SHEILA JACKSON LEE

OF TEXAS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. JACKSON LEE. Madam Speaker, I rise in strong support of H.R. 2615, the "United States-Northern Triangle Enhancement Engagement Act."

H.R. 2615 supports the people of Central America and strengthens United States national security by addressing the root causes of migration from El Salvador, Guatemala, and Honduras.

H.R. 2615 will provide reports on drivers of migration from the Northern Triangle to the United States and will identify methods for the United States to strengthen fragile democracies in the region.

Thousands of immigrants flee the Northern Triangle to seek asylum and refuge in the United States of America.

The number of asylum seekers worldwide originating from the Northern Triangle reached 110,000 in 2015, a five-fold increase from 2012.

Poverty, corrupt police forces, gang violence, political corruption, and economic instability exacerbate living conditions in the Northern Triangle.

Homicide rates are extremely high for Central American countries; El Salvador is leading the way with a rate of 82.84 per 100,000 per-

Salvadorans, Hondurans, and Guatemalans leave their homes in search of physical security, democracy, freedom, and civil liberties.

They look toward the U.S. as a beacon of hope and prosperity, often traveling miles while battling hardships and risks to pursue the American Dream.

This bill seeks to combat corruption among political institutions in the region to reinforce security and lead to the development of civil society.

We must address the origins and the structural causes of migration to address the issues that lead to mass migration to our southern borders

Our agencies are unequipped and are incapable of meeting the demand of sheltering and processing immigrants who arrive at our ports of entry.

Our nation's security depends on the stability of the Northern Triangle.

We must act to ensure that the countries in this region return to a functioning democracy, free of corruption and violence.

Madam Speaker, I urge my colleagues to join me in supporting H.R. 2615 to assist in reestablishing democratic and peaceful societies in the countries of the Northern Triangle.

RECOGNIZING THE VETERANS'
MENTOR GROUP OF OUTAGAMIE
COUNTY, WISCONSIN

HON. MIKE GALLAGHER

OF WISCONSIN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. GALLAGHER. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the hard work, dedication,

and outstanding service of Veterans' Mentor Group in Outagamie County, Wisconsin.

Since its creation in 2015, Veterans' Mentor Group has assisted countless veterans in Northeast Wisconsin navigate the struggles of transitioning to civilian life. The group's success is evident as three graduates of the program are now members of the group's leadership team. Along with founding members Bill and Beverly, Thomas Barrett, Scott Hutchings, Michael Gawel, and Rodney Schreiber work to ensure Outagamie County Veterans feel supported and connected. I am confident its members will continue to help many more veterans as the program grows.

Veterans' Mentor Group consists of volunteer veterans and partners within Outagamie County who share and understand the experiences of military service. The group assists veterans with their basic needs, as well as engaging in socialization and reintegration back into their communities. I am proud to have a veteran-run organization in my district that strives to help fellow veterans. The volunteers of Veterans' Mentor Group truly demonstrate what it means to engage in selfless service.

The Veterans' Mentor Group also assists the Veteran Treatment Court in Outagamie County and increasing veterans' awareness of resources and benefit programs. Bill Trombley, along with Beverly Weber, Todd Raley, and Jason Laber, worked hard to ensure this support program for veterans in Outagamie County became a success. Their efforts and commitment are integral in creating this successful program.

Madam Speaker, I urge all members of this body to join me in applauding Veterans' Mentor Group, its board, and its veteran volunteer mentors for their service to veterans in Northeast Wisconsin.

THE EMERY COUNTY PUBLIC LAND MANAGEMENT ACT INCLUDED IN S. 47, THE JOHN D. DINGELL, JR. CONSERVATION, MANAGEMENT, AND RECREATION ACT

HON. JOHN R. CURTIS

OF UTAH

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. CURTIS. Madam Speaker, I rise today regarding the Emery County Public Land Management Act, that was included in S. 47, the John D. Dingell, Jr. Conservation, Management, and Recreation Act. This became Public Law 116–9 on March 12th, 2019.

Throughout 2018 and early 2019, Senator Hatch, Senator ROMNEY, and myself heavily engaged with the Emery County Commissioners and Emery County Public Lands Council to draft this important piece of legislation. After Senator Hatch's retirement, Senator ROMNEY helped to carry the ball across the finish line.

This law is the result of countless hours of deliberation, and thus I find it important to highlight some areas of congressional intent of particular interest. While these should generally be clear in the text and corresponding map, the historical context of how we arrived at some of these decisions may be of benefit to the Department of the Interior, future members of the Utah delegation, or those in Utah.

The Utah delegation, and particularly myself, look forward to the implementation of this new law.

Of note, Jake Bornstein (my Legislative Director), Romel Nicholas (Senator Hatch's public lands staffer), and Kelsey Berg (Senator ROMNEY's Deputy Chief of Staff) were the main staff points of contact in our respective offices for the bill. Jake and Romel have extensive correspondence with the Bureau of Land Management (BLM) that further demonstrates the accurate characterization of the congressional intent I outline here.

Most important to this process, our founding principle was to never take any action that would end a current ongoing use. For example, we were immensely careful to not close a road, trail, air strip, or other existing use in the legislative text or corresponding map with a wilderness designation. Further, we worked extensively to avoid more restrictive designations, such as wilderness, to areas it would limit ongoing activity. We worked to draw designation boundaries along geographic and physical features, or just outside a cherry stem, to ensure management made sense for the area.

Any designation boundary that does not follow these trends, particularly any designation that puts at risk an existing use due to a poorly drawn boundary, was a clerical error and should be resolved under the authority clearly provided in Sec. 1221. Given the pure scale of this bill and legislative map, we realized this authority would be a vital tool to resolve these errors.

I'd also like to point out the clear intent within Sec. 1232. Section (e), which clearly states that non-wilderness activities or uses that can be seen or heard from areas within wilderness are to be left uninterrupted by this legislation.

On the topic of roads, we worked closely with BLM to ensure all roads in the 2008 RMP were not put into a wilderness designation, often referred to as "cherry stemmed". Our intent was to preserve these roads and for them to stay open. These cherry stems are of various sizes and were intended to ensure an adequate corridor is there to facilitate necessary maintenance. In the Recreation Area, we included language in Sec. 1222 to ensure the necessary maintenance to existing routes may continue and allow rerouting of roads or trails to protect the resources of the Recreation Area.

Finally, I would like to explain that the driving force for this compromise bill was certainty, and thus preventing the designation of a national monument using the authority granted to the President under the Antiquities Act. As so many know, national monument designations in my home state of Utah have been the source of extensive controversy. In my view, land management is most effective when it is driven by local voices, compromise, and well-reasoned planning. Sweeping designations via national monument are often politically-inspired and they erode the quality of management for the areas they intend to protect. With the passage of the Emery County legislation, the need for a national monument is forfeited because a clear plan has been laid out for the long-term management of the San Rafael Swell. To be clear, this is a view that was shared by the many parties, including locally elected officials, conservationists, and recreationists, that were intimately involved in the forging of this compromise legislation. Any

future national monument designation under the Antiquities Act in Emery County would be a violation of the good faith agreement that was shared among those that negotiated as part of this bill's process.

I believe this bill is a big win for all stakeholders, and I look forward to watching what was a 20-year journey for Emery County come to fruition.

HONORING CHARLES SMITH

HON. SAM GRAVES

OF MISSOURI

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. GRAVES of Missouri. Madam Speaker, I rise today to honor my dear friend, Charles Smith, and to congratulate him on the completion of his term as President of the Missouri-National Education Association (MNEA) and wish him well as he enters into retirement.

A graduate of Northwest Missouri State University, Charles taught communication arts in the Center School District of Kansas City for over three decades. Through being an active member of his church and the head of the Communication Arts Department and High School Newspaper Advisor, Charles always sought to find every opportunity to help his students and serve his community.

It was this desire to serve that led Charles to seek the position of MNEA President six years ago. As President, Charles chaired the MNEA Board of Directors, served as the association's official spokesperson for the state of Missouri and represented over 35,000 members of the MNEA.

Madam Speaker, dedicated and hardworking educators, such as Charles, put in an immense amount of effort to ensure our children receive the best education possible and help students realize their dreams. One thing is certain; I know that I could have never served in the halls of Congress without the help of devoted and caring teachers along the way, and Charles has certainly made a lasting impact on my career. I am grateful for his friendship and comradery over the years and wish him well in his future endeavors.

IN RECOGNITION OF THE DENTON VA MENTAL HEALTH ANNEX

HON. MICHAEL C. BURGESS

OF TEXAS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. BURGESS. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the new Denton VA Mental Health Annex. North Texas is fortunate to be home to a number of veterans, and it is critical that we have the resources to support these

brave men and women. This morning, we held a ribbon cutting ceremony at The Annex, a new clinic that will help ensure that our growing veteran population can access quality

mental health care close to home.

It was my privilege to work alongside the Department of Veterans Affairs to assist in the opening of this new facility. This project took a team effort, and I am grateful to the many people who helped to make The Annex a re-

In Congress, it is both my privilege and my responsibility to support North Texas veterans. Quality health care—including mental health care—is imperative to our veterans' wellbeing, and this new clinic is an important resource for our community.

Last week, I joined my fellow Members of Congress from North Texas on a letter urging the Veterans Administration to help facilitate the donation of a hospital center in Garland, Texas. Following our collaborative work in Denton, I am hopeful that communities in Garland and beyond can build on our success and ensure that veterans in North Texas have the health care they deserve.

It is imperative for Congress to support the brave men and women who have answered the call to serve our nation, including ensuring that they can access quality health care. As we mark the opening of The Annex, I hope that it is a valuable resource to our North Texas veterans.

HONORING THE CAREER OF KASEY J. CRONQUIST

HON. SALUD O. CARBAJAL

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. CARBAJAL. Madam Speaker, to mark the conclusion of American Grown Flowers Month, we honor a great citizen who has been instrumental in starting the movement to support American Grown Flowers, Kasey J. Cronquist, the outgoing CEO of the California Cut Flower Commission and Administrator of Certified American Grown.

In 2007, Kasey Cronquist took the helm of the California Cut Flower Commission and in his successful tenure, he spearheaded an aggressive legislative advocacy program targeting elected officials in Sacramento and Washington, D.C., and retail promotional campaigns to attract consumers and industry stakeholders to the benefits of American Grown Flowers.

His efforts have brought industry and consumer attention to the value and importance of domestically grown flowers and foliage, helping consumers connect the "Farm to Fork" trend with floral, and driving home the message that the bouquets at the center of our tables should be as fresh, sustainable, and homegrown as the food on our plates.

Prior to joining CCFC, Cronquist held posts as president and CEO of the Carpinteria Valley Chamber of Commerce and CEO of the Shelton-Mason County Chamber in Washington State. A firm believer in service to the industry, Cronquist is an active volunteer for the Buy California Marketing Agreement, the Agriculture President's Council of California, and the California Department of Food and Agriculture Nursery Advisory Board.

A committed nonprofit leader, Cronquist is a graduate of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce Institute for Organizational Management, was named a Santa Barbara Foundation's Katherine Harvey Fellow in 2007, and is the former recipient of Produce Business magazine's "40 under Forty" award that identifies the produce industry's top young leaders.

As a Co-Chair of the Congressional Cut Flower Caucus, I laud Kasey for his service to this iconic sector of American agriculture and wish him the best in his future endeavors.

CONGRATULATING WOMEN IN LEADERSHIP

HON. ANGIE CRAIG

OF MINNESOTA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. CRAIG. Madam Speaker, I rise today to honor the City of Burnsville for an historic achievement-for the first time ever, nearly all of the city's top leadership positions are held by women, including the mayor, the school superintendent, the city manager, the president of the Chamber of Commerce, the executive director of the convention and visitors bureau, chair of the county commissioners, five school board members, the new police chief, and an at-large City Council member.

When women hold these positions, our children grow up knowing that women are fully capable of leading and driving change in their communities. Burnsville Mayor Elizabeth Kautz is to be commended not only for her service, but also for her leadership in ensuring more women are at the policymaking table. I'm proud to not only represent the City of Burnsville, but also locate my district office there.

I'm not the only one who has taken noticejust recently, the women of Burnsville were featured on a segment on the Today show for their outstanding work to create stronger communities and serve as role models to young women everywhere.

As the first woman to ever represent Minnesota's Second Congressional District in the U.S. House of Representatives. I want to congratulate these women on their hard work, their leadership, and their demonstration to communities across Minnesota that women deserve a seat at the table. This is what leadership looks like.

COMMEMORATING THERETIRE-MENT OF CALIFORNIA ARMY NA-GUARD COMMANDER TIONAL LAWRENCE MAJOR GENERAL HASKINS

HON. AMI BERA

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. BERA. Madam Speaker, I rise today to commemorate the retirement of Major General Lawrence Haskins of the California Army National Guard.

As Commander of the California Army National Guard, General Haskins oversees a force of over 18,000 soldiers.

General Haskins has served for over 40 vears and first enlisted in the California Army National Guard in July 1975. After 9/11, he was mobilized as the Commander of Task Force Guardian, a brigade in support of Operation NOBLE EAGLE III, providing extra force protection forces for 88 Army and Air Force installations across 21 Western states. In 2008, he became Chief of Staff of the CA Army National Guard.

On April 1, 2011 General Haskins became the Deputy Commander, responsible for day to day operations. In October 2012, he assumed the duties of full time Commander.

General Haskins has received numerous awards and decorations including the Legion

of Merit, the Meritorious Service Medal, the Army Commendation Medal, and the Army Achievement Medal.

Madam Speaker, I invite my colleagues to join me in thanking Major General Haskins for his service to the state of California and our nation. We wish him the best in his next stage in life.

REMEMBERING THE LIFE AND WORK OF RONALD CLIFFORD CLARK

HON. ELEANOR HOLMES NORTON

OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. NORTON. Madam Speaker, I rise today to ask the House of Representatives to join me in remembering the life and work of Ronald Clifford Clark. Clark, the co-founder and former executive director of Regional Addiction Prevention, now known as RAP, Inc., passed away on May 14, 2019. He will be remembered by District of Columbia residents for his contributions to the battle against drug addiction and for his love and appreciation of life.

Clark moved to the District of Columbia in 1970, at a time when D.C. was facing an addiction epidemic. Originally on a path of becoming a musician, Clark's life took on new purpose after seeing firsthand the damages of drug addiction and a society ill-equipped to handle it. Clark took a novel approach to providing treatment for substance abusers and created a holistic program that was Africancentered and drug free. RAP, Inc. was one of the first programs in the District to allow mothers to bring their children into the facility with them while they participated in treatment. It was also one of the first programs to provide services to individuals living with AIDS. Over the years, his strategy proved to be lifesaving and redeeming for many D.C. residents.

Clark will also be remembered for his love of music, in particular jazz, which he carried into his work, making sure that music was ever-present in his facilities. As the son of the musician Roy T. Clark, Clark learned how to play piano, saxophone and bass at a young age and later formed a Modern Jazz Society in his early 20s. He was devoted to jazz and for a period of time he had a show called Transitions that aired on Thursdays from midnight to 4am on WPFW-FM 89.3.

His organization continues to serve those in need. His work touched and changed thousands of lives in D.C., bringing families back together, motivating individuals to choose different pathways for their lives and changing attitudes of the public about the value of treatment over of sending addicted people to prison.

Madam Speaker, I ask the House of Representatives to join me in remembering Ronald Clifford Clark for his strength of character, his capacity for love, and his commitment to helping others and giving many District of Columbia residents a second chance at a better life.

COMMEMORATING WOMEN'S EQUALITY DAY

HON. SHEILA JACKSON LEE

OF TEXAS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. JACKSON LEE. Madam Speaker, later this month, on August 26, 2019, we will commemorate the 99th anniversary of the ratification of the 19th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution which granted women the right to vote.

This momentous achievement did not come easy or without struggle, for as the great abolitionist and orator, Fredrick Douglas stated: "If there is no struggle, there is no progress Power concedes nothing without a demand. It never did and it never will."

The fight for women's suffrage was waged over a 72-year period, beginning in Seneca Falls, New York at the Seneca Falls Convention in 1848.

At Seneca Falls, the delegates issued the "Declaration of Sentiments" regarding the repression of women in American society.

The Seneca Falls Conference was organized by Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Lucretia Mott, Mary McClintock, and Sojourner Truth, who powerfully reminded the delegates that equality and suffrage for women should include all women, saying "Ain't I A Woman?"

With the end of the Civil War, the suffrage movement resumed with the 1869 formation of the National Woman Suffrage Association and its rival, the American Woman Suffrage Association

By 1890, these two groups merged to create the National American Woman Association led by Susan B. Anthony, Elizabeth Cady Stanton, and Lucy Stone.

The progressive National Women's Party was formed in 1916 as an outgrowth of the Congressional Union and reached out to social groups beyond the elite class, using radical tactics in the fight to win suffrage.

During World War I, the struggle for suffrage continued as the National Women's Party organized protests outside the White House, turning President Wilson's famous question back on him, asking: "Mr. President, how much longer must women wait for liberty?"

These protests resulted in the jailing of suffragists for "obstruction of traffic" and they endured mistreatment and forced-feeding while in jail.

Among the courageous women who organized these protests and some who spent time in jail were Alice Paul, who fearlessly executed the National Women's Party picketing protests, and conceived the hunger-strike in prison; Carrie Chapman Catt, who devised the "winning plan" at the Atlantic City Convention; and Ida B. Wells-Barnett, whose political activism and criticism of the suffrage leadership for excluding black women led to a more inclusive and effective movement.

The pressure generated by the White House pickets, the arrests, and forced-feedings of women protestors compelled President Wilson to embrace the suffrage amendment in January 1918, which was approved by Congress on June 4, 1919, and became the 19th Amendment to the United States Constitution when it was ratified by the 36th state, Mississippi, on August 26, 1920.

The 19th Amendment states:

"The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any states on the account of sex."

In 1971, Congresswoman Bella Abzug of New York introduced legislation designating August 26 as "Women's Equality Day," which was passed by the Congress in 1973.

Madam Speaker, in 1916, four years before the ratification of the 19th Amendment, Jeannette Rankin was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives from Montana, the first woman elected to federal office in American history.

A little over a century later, a record 102 women serve in the House of Representatives, comprising 23.4 percent of the chamber's voting members, and presided over by NANCY PELOSI, the first and only woman elected Speaker of the House.

In the 116th Congress, 37 percent of women are women of color, and since 1964, more than 70 women of color have been elected to Congress.

While women obtained the fundamental right to vote, they are still too often treated as second class citizens in our society and there remains much work to do to ensure that women enjoy full blessings of liberty and equality.

But this does not detract the achievements and contributions to the greatness of our country made by American women, including Sally Kristen Ride, the first woman sent into space; Eileen Marie Collins, the first woman space shuttle pilot; Grace Murray Hopper, an American computer scientist and United States Navy rear admiral; and Katherine Johnson, one of the unsung heroes of the NASA Space Program, whose mathematical calculations helped the United States win the Space Race.

The technology sector represents \$1.2 trillion of economic activity but women only make up 20 percent of tech jobs.

In 2019, 41,000 new tech jobs were created, but female founders only account for 2.1 percent of the leadership in these new tech jobs.

Studies have shown that there has been a decline over the last 20 years in the percentage of bachelor's degrees in computer science earned by women of color, from 6.5 percent in 1993 to 4.8 percent in 2012.

During this same period, for minority women in engineering, the increase was less than 1 percent.

The low number of women in the tech industry is an effect of the pipeline, the lack of resources and education for young women studying STEM.

It is important that we ensure that all young women, especially those of color have equitable access to the STEM field.

The tech industry is one of the fastest growing industries in America's economy, and when women are involved, the outcomes are triumphant.

In 2019, several women have been recognized for their work as CEOs of major corporations, such as Lynsy Snide of In-N-Out Burger; Cathy Engelbert of Deloitte; and Colleen Wegman of Wegmans Food Market.

Seven female CEOs are among the U.S. top 100, and 3 women earn honors for leading U.S. small and midsize businesses. Women of color represent a very small part of this population.

Women still represent only 6.6 percent of all Fortune 500 CEOs, and 5 percent of CEO positions at S&P 500 companies.

Despite major accomplishments in the business field, women are underrepresented in senior leadership positions.

Madam Speaker, the gender pay gap is the gap between men and women's median salaries.

In 2017, a woman made less than 80 percent of what a man earns, which is even less than the amounts earned by Hispanic of Latina women (53 percent), African American women (61 percent), and American Indian or Alaska Native Women (58 percent).

The largest gender pay gaps are in the medical profession and in fields such as financial services, accounting, medical and health service, and education administrators.

Madam Speaker, the precarious position of women was documented in "The Shriver Report: A Woman's Nation Pushes Back from the Brink," published in January 2014.

The Shriver Report found that in an era when women have solidified their position as half of the U.S. workforce and two-thirds of the primary or co-breadwinners in American families, the reality is that a third of all American women are living at or near "the brink of poverty," defined as less than 200 percent of the federal poverty line, or about \$47,000 per year for a family of four.

Forty-two million women, and the 28 million children who depend on them, are living one single incident—a doctor's bill, a late paycheck, or a broken-down car—away from economic ruin.

Women make up nearly two-thirds of minimum-wage workers, the vast majority of whom receive no paid sick days.

All of this is happening at a time when women earn most of the college and advanced degrees in this country, make most of the consumer spending decisions by far, and are more than half of the nation's voters.

Madam Speaker, if we are going to win the war on poverty, we must wage and win the war of discrimination of women in the workforce.

As we celebrate Women's Equality Day and the accomplishments of women, especially the rise of those in the areas of government, education, business, and the military, it is crucial that as we reflect on how far women have come, we also not lose sight of far we have to go and what must be done to achieve true gender equality so every girl everywhere can pursue her dreams and realize her potential.

As the legendary Congresswoman Shirley Chisholm said, "If they don't give you a seat at the table, bring a folding chair."

HONORING DR. NEAL GIPSON

HON. RODNEY DAVIS

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois. Madam Speaker, I rise today to honor Dr. Neal Gipson, a WWII veteran in my district who will turn 100 on August 15th.

After his college graduation, Neal entered the Naval Academy, and in January of 1943, he was commissioned as an ensign in the Naval Reserve. He spent three years doing coastal minesweeping and submarine patrol until he was called to Naval Flight training.

When the war came to an end in 1945, Neal took the opportunity to go to medical school. He graduated with his M.D. in 1950 and jumped right back into military service, joining the Air Force. Over the next ten years, Neal took various assignments all over the country: in Florida, Louisiana, and Alaska until he enrolled in Rochester University in New York to complete a Master's degree in Nuclear Science.

Upon his retirement in 1973, Neal's military career spanned more than thirty years. He practiced radiology in the private sector until his retirement in 1993.

In August, Neal will celebrate his 100th birthday. His selfless service to our country is beyond admirable, and I am thankful to have the opportunity to honor him today.

I thank Neal, and wish him a happy birth-day.

COMMEMORATING THE 170TH ANNI-VERSARY OF TEMPLE SHALOM

HON. DAVID B. McKINLEY

OF WEST VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. McKINLEY. Madam Speaker, I rise today to commemorate the 1701h anniversary of Temple Shalom, West Virginia's oldest Jewish congregation.

Temple Shalom is in my hometown of Wheeling, West Virginia—the city in which West Virginia officially declared statehood in 1861. The congregation has been active longer than West Virginia has been a state.

The Jewish community has played a pivotal role in the fabric of our society. As our founding father George Washington came before the Hebrew Congregations of Newport, Rhode Island, in 1790, he promised to deliver the religious freedom and liberty sought by individuals in pursuit of "a more perfect Union."

On Saturday mornings, the respected members of Temple Shalom gather together to pray to G-d and read Torah.

It is with the upmost respect and honor that I would like to extend my highest regards and gratitude to Temple Shalom and its active role in the city of Wheeling.

Mazel tov to Temple Shalom as they celebrate their 170th year. We look forward to your continued legacy in our community.

RECOGNIZING THE STUDENT VETERANS OF AMERICA CHAPTER AT FOX VALLEY TECHNICAL COLLEGE

HON. MIKE GALLAGHER

OF WISCONSIN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. GALLAGHER. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the dedication and outstanding service of the Student Veterans of America Chapter at Fox Valley Technical College.

In 2008, the national Student Veterans of America organization was created to provide programs, resources, and support to studentveterans. Student Veterans of America's mission is to offer the assistance needed in higher education to support veterans through their graduation to gainful employment.

Shortly after its establishment, student-veterans like Chris McKeithan at Fox Valley Technical College saw the need for a veterans' club on campus and worked to institute the club at FVTC.

Since the establishment of the Student Veterans of America chapter in 2011, members have worked closely with the Appleton community to coordinate veteran events and resource fairs, as well as raise funds for veteran causes throughout the area.

Staff Advisors Bill Trombley and Mike Gawel, along with current club officers Rodney Schreiber, Thomas Barrett, and Chris McKeithan are pivotal in creating a campus where veterans feel connected and supported by both the staff and fellow students at FVTC.

I am proud to have a veteran-run organization in my district whose dedication to helping other veterans goes beyond their active duty or deployments. To answer the call to serve the nation and to continue their service to the local community is truly inspiring.

Madam Speaker, I urge all members of this body to join me in applauding the Student Veterans of America Chapter at Fox Valley Technical College, its club officers, and its staff advisors for their service to veterans and servicemembers within the Fox Valley Technical College District.

IN HONOR OF DR. ALICE JOHNSON

HON. DONNA E. SHALALA

OF FLORIDA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. SHALALA. Madam Speaker, I rise with a heavy heart in honor of Dr. Alice Johnson, who passed away on July 22, 2019 at the age of 91.

Dr. Johnson was a renowned educator, writer, and playwright who touched the lives of all who knew her. She began her career as an elementary school teacher and later became a reading specialist and then a writer. She studied creative writing under Nobel Laureate Isaac Bashevis Singer and novelist Evelyn Wilde Mayerson. She published 19 books and served as playwright for over a dozen plays. Throughout her life, she received numerous accolades, including the Miami-Dade County "In the Company of Women" Award.

Dr. Johnson was an active member of the Miami-Dade community for more than four decades. She belonged to Christ The King Catholic Church, where she was known for her charitable contributions and her original play "Women of the Bible," which was written for the women of the Christ the King.

She will be missed and remembered with love and pride.

SOUTHWEST FLORIDA'S 12-YEAR-OLD SABINE RIVERA ADVOCATES FOR MORE DIABETES RESEARCH FUNDING

HON. FRANCIS ROONEY

OF FLORIDA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. ROONEY of Florida. Madam Speaker, I rise today to congratulate Sabine Rivera, a 12-year-old from Southwest Florida who is doing important work to advocate for more diabetes research funding. She and more than 100 other children have traveled to Washington with the Junior Diabetes Research Foundation to ask that members of Congress renew the special diabetes program.

Sabine has type 1 diabetes and relies on insulin in her day-to-day life. As the price of insulin continues to rise drastically, some Americans are being forced to ration their doses, which is dangerous and potentially deadly. Last summer, Sabine's family was paying \$450 a month for insulin.

This is why Sabine advocates for herself and other diabetes patients. She is working hard to convince legislators to fund more diabetes research and to hopefully find a cure. In 30 years, more than 5 million Americans are expected to have type 1 diabetes, so decreasing the cost of insulin and working to find a cure is an important issue for a growing portion of America's citizens.

I am grateful for Sabine and her passion to fight for diabetes patients across the nation. I am proud to have her as a member of our Southwest Florida community and look forward to her bright future.

MEDICAL WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION

HON. KIM SCHRIER

OF WASHINGTON

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. SCHRIER. Madam Speaker, I ask my colleagues to join me in recognizing the 100th anniversary of the Medical Women's International Association (MWIA), one of the oldest international professional organizations, representing women doctors worldwide.

In 1919 New York City, American physician, Dr. Esther Pohl Lovejoy, along with international colleagues from 16 nations, founded MWIA and became its first President. Over the century, MWIA has grown to encompass over 80 countries as either national associations, like the American Medical Women's Association, or as individual members.

One hundred years ago, there were very few women in the medical field. Organizations like MWIA provided support for women in medicine and more importantly provided a community for them to share medical knowledge as well as promote collegiality around the world. At the time of MWIA's founding, a major challenge for women was the accessibility of medical education. Fortunately, this obstacle has been overcome in many nations. The sacrifice of these earlier trailblazing doctors helped pave the way for future ones like me.

Yet the number of women in senior leadership positions shows that the work of MWIA is far from over. By investing in women physicians, MWIA provides the network and support system to mentor and advocate for future leaders in the medical field. In addition, MWIA works to improve the health of women worldwide, advocating for gender specific healthcare, promoting equity, and addressing social determinants of health.

Congratulations again to the MWIA for their 100 years of important work. Their tireless work to open doors for women in medicine has improved the health of generations of women, men and children around the world, and for that, we all are grateful.

IN HONOR OF GARRY BRYDGES

HON. JANICE D. SCHAKOWSKY

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. SCHAKOWSKY. Madam Speaker, today I pay tribute to Garry Brydges, PhD, DNP, MBA, ACNP-BC, CRNA, FAAN. Dr. Brydges will soon complete his year as national president of the American Association of Nurse Anesthetists (AANA). I am proud that Dr. Brydges was elected as the 2018–2019 president of this prestigious national organization.

Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists (CRNAs) are advanced practice registered nurses who administer approximately 43 million anesthetics to patients each year. They work in every setting in which anesthesia is delivered including hospital surgical suites, obstetrical delivery rooms, ambulatory surgical centers, and the offices of dentists, podiatrists, and specialty surgeons. They also provide acute and chronic pain management services to patients in need of such care. CRNAs provide anesthesia for all types of surgical cases and are the sole anesthesia providers in many rural hospitals.

As a CRNA for over 15 years, Dr. Brydges has contributed greatly to the healthcare community in the Houston area and nationwide. Having served in many capacities on professional associations, including on boards of directors at the state and national levels. Dr. Brydges has long been active in nurse anesthesia. He is a former president of the Texas Association of Nurse Anesthetists and has had extensive success in leading large organizations through healthcare policy development, strategic planning, evidence-based practice, outcome research, and education. In addition, Dr. Brydges has mentored students across all nursing disciplines through professional development and clinical nursing excellence.

Dr. Brydges earned his executive Master of Business Administration degree from Texas Women's University in Houston. He earned his Doctorate of Nursing Practice from Texas Christian College in Fort Worth, Texas. In addition, he graduated with a Master of Nursing in nurse anesthesia, and a Master of Nursing in Acute Care Nurse Practitioner from the University of Texas at Houston.

During his AANA presidency, Dr. Brydges has been a prominent advocate for the patients and practice of nurse anesthesia before federal agencies and members of Congress. He has worked tirelessly to promote anesthesia patient safety and the value of CRNAs to our healthcare system, especially when it

comes to dealing with chronic pain and the opioid crisis. Dr. Brydges has worked to have CRNAs recognized as Full Practice Providers in the Veterans Health Administration (VHA), to maintain provider non-discrimination, and to achieve full scope of practice for CRNAs, including chronic pain management and related services in the Medicare system.

I extend my sincere congratulations to Dr. Brydges today on a job well done. His service to the AANA and to his patients, and his commitment to safe, quality anesthesia care nationwide, are highly commendable. I ask my colleagues to join me in recognizing Dr. Brydges' notable career and outstanding achievements.

COMMEMORATING THE SESQUI-CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION OF THE VILLAGE OF BRIGHTON, IL-LINOIS

HON. RODNEY DAVIS

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois. Madam Speaker, I rise today to commemorate the sesquicentennial celebration of the founding of the Village of Brighton, Illinois.

In 1826, Brighton's first settlers came to the area and built a cabin, with the first post office opening up nine years later. One hundred and fifty years ago, in 1869, the Village of Brighton was incorporated.

Today, Brighton boasts a population of more than 2,300 residents and spans both Macoupin and Jersey Counties.

I am proud to represent Brighton and the many people who make it a wonderful place to live.

Congratulations to Mayor Roberts and the people of Brighton on celebrating 150 years.

HONORING MS. BJ WHITE-OLSON

HON. JENNIFER WEXTON

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Ms. WEXTON. Madam Speaker, I rise today to honor my constituent, Ms. BJ White-Olson, who is retiring from the Department of the Navy after more than 46 years of faithful civilian service to our nation, culminating as the Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Navy, Management and Budget (DASN (M&B)) for the past 10 years.

As a senior advisor, she reported to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy (Research Development and Acquisition) (ASN (RD&A)), whose significant responsibilities include development and acquisition of Navy & Marine Corps platforms and weapon systems. ASN (RD&A) is the Service Acquisition Executive for Navy and Marine Corps, which includes responsibility of procuring all Ships, Submarines, Aircraft and Weapon Systems, exceeding \$100B in contracts annually and necessitating testimony before our Defense Authorization and Appropriation Oversight Committees, and maintaining close relationships with fellow Members of Congress and Professional Staff Members.

Ms. White-Olson's broad and diverse portfolio included policy and oversight responsibilities for matters pertaining to the Planning Programming Budgeting and Execution System, Strategic Acquisition Planning, Acquisition Governance, Analysis of Contractor Performance, and a responsive Congressional Liaison Division. She covered dynamic issues across all organizational domains and additionally was the Navy Secretariat representative for the Federally Funded Research Development Centers oversight.

Prior to her current assignment, Ms. White-Olson served in the Department of the Air Force. From January 2006 to December 2009, she was the Director for Budget Management and Execution, Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Budget. During her assignment, she was responsible for the management, budget formulation, and execution of \$130B in Air Force appropriations, establishing and enforcing budget policy Air Force wide, as well as formulation, justification and execution of the Air Force Working Capital Funds and for Air Force Security Assistance budgets.

From July 2002 to January 2006, Ms. White-Olson was the Associate Deputy Assistant Secretary for Cost and Economics, Office of the Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Financial Management and Comptroller, where she assisted the Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Cost and Economics in supervising Air Force cost, economic and business case analysis.

Prior to becoming a member of the Senior Executive Service, her assignments included Special Assistant for Financial Management Transformation, Office of the Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Financial Management and Comptroller; Technical Director, Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary for Cost and Economics, Office of the Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Financial Management and Comptroller; and assignments at major command and base levels.

Ms. White-Olson is a Certified Defense Financial Manager, Level III Acquisition Professional in Financial Management and a recognized innovative leader. I am proud to represent Ms. White-Olson in Congress, and I thank her and her family for her honorable service to our nation within both the United States Navy and Air Force. Madam Speaker, I ask my colleagues to join me in wishing Ms. BJ White-Olson 'fair winds and following seas' as she concludes a distinguished career of public service.

HONORING FRANK WILLS

HON. DWIGHT EVANS

OF PENNSYLVANIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES $Friday,\ August\ 2,\ 2019$

Mr. EVANS. Madam Speaker, I rise today to honor Frank Wills, who in 1972, at the age of 24 years old, worked as a security guard at the Watergate Complex in Washington, DC. June 17, 1972, Mr. Wills was on-duty and making his routine rounds of surveilling the property he was hired to secure. During his rounds, he discovered duct tape placed over a latch bolt on the basement door of the building adjacent to a stairwell near the parking garage.

It is now known that the tape was placed by burglars who entered the building to steal confidential documents from the office of the Democratic National Committee headquarters, which was located on the sixth floor of the building. Mr. Wills explained to federal investigators that he checked the basement door 45 minutes ahead of his scheduled time because he had a sense that something was amiss. He was correct.

President Richard Nixon had hired five men, including a former CIA official to commit the burglary. Thanks to Mr. Wills keen and observant eye, a trail of related break-ins, corruption, wiretapping, slush funds and connected crimes were revealed. It led to the eventual resignation of a president.

By most accounts, Mr. Wills should have been a decorated member of the law enforcement community as, he played a pivotal role in exposing what would later become one of America's most notorious scandals. He wasn't. He resigned from his position due to racist treatment at work and had difficulty finding suitable employment due to prospective employers being afraid of associating with him. Employers were fearful of hiring him due to the threat of losing federal funding. He moved to Georgia with his mother and lived off her monthly Social Security payment.

Frank Wills passed away on September 27, 2000 at the age of 52. He should be remembered as a hidden figure in our nation as his actions created a catalyst for one of our nation's greatest political scandals.

On behalf of the 3rd Congressional District of Pennsylvania and the city of Philadelphia I extend gratitude to the late Frank Wills for his bravery and service to our country.

HONORING MARY RUTH PARDUE

HON. PETE STAUBER

OF MINNESOTA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. STAUBER. Madam Speaker, I rise today to honor a remarkable woman named Mary Ruth Pardue. Mary's life serves as an example of what it means to be a true American patriot, public servant, and caregiver.

Mary became a registered nurse after receiving a bachelor's degree in nursing from the University of Virginia Nursing College. Shortly after the United States entered World War II, Mary joined the United States Army Nurse Corps and was commissioned as a Second Lieutenant.

She served our country courageously in the North African and Italian campaigns as a trauma and surgical nurse. When a soldier re-

ceived a terrible injury, Mary was often the first person on the scene, ready to provide first-rate care.

Mary's bravery and compassion did not go unnoticed. She was awarded a Bronze Star for her actions in protecting her patients while under fire from hostile forces in northern Italy.

Madam Speaker, Mary recently passed away in Duluth, Minnesota shortly after her 100th birthday. Her devotion to her country and to the health of our citizens will never be forgotten. My prayers and condolences go out to her family and loved ones.

RECOGNIZING THE VETS 4 VETS PROGRAM AT UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-GREEN BAY

HON. MIKE GALLAGHER

OF WISCONSIN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 2, 2019

Mr. GALLAGHER. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the dedication and outstanding service of the Vets 4 Vets program at University of Wisconsin-Green Bay.

Vets 4 Vets has been a student organization at University of Wisconsin-Green Bay since the Vietnam War. Following the Vietnam War, Operation Iraqi Freedom, and Operation Enduring Freedom, the club has seen incredible membership and activity as veterans support their peers who return home and attend school at UW-Green Bay.

Vets 4 Vets is a key resource on the UW-Green Bay campus, focusing on volunteering and fundraising for veteran causes in the area. They play a critical role in connecting student-veterans with peers, the campus, and the greater Green Bay community. Staff Advisor Elaina Koltz, along with current student club officers Ryan Leurquin, Shauna Rafferty, Eric Mattos, Hannah Roskopf, and Zachary Flores are pivotal in creating a campus where veterans feel connected and supported by both the staff and fellow students.

Recently, members of Vets 4 Vets worked hard with the community and administrators of UW-Green Bay to open "At Ease" Veteran & Service Member Student Lounge. This space allows veterans to relax, share stories, and study around other veterans. This is just one example of the numerous initiatives that Vets 4 Vets assists with.

I am proud to have a veteran-run organization in my district whose dedication to supporting fellow veterans goes beyond their time on active duty. This student organization truly demonstrates what it means to engage in selfless service.

Madam Speaker, I urge all members of this body to join me in applauding Vets 4 Vets, its club officers, and its staff advisor for their service to veterans at University of Wisconsin-Green Bay.

Daily Digest

Senate

Chamber Action

Tuesday, August 6, 2019.

Committee Meetings The Senate met at 1:00:36 p.m. in pro forma session, and adjourned at 1:01:12 p.m. until 9 a.m., on

House of Representatives

Chamber Action

Public Bills and Resolutions Introduced: 22 public bills, H.R. 4140-4161; and 3 resolutions, H.J. Res. 74; and H. Res. 536–537 were introduced.

Pages H7487-89

Additional Cosponsors:

Pages H7489-90

Reports Filed: There were no reports filed today.

Speaker: Read a letter from the Speaker wherein she appointed Representative Blunt Rochester to act as Speaker pro tempore for today.

Guest Chaplain: The prayer was offered by the Guest Chaplain, Rev. Roger L. Story, National Children's Prayer Congress, Washington, DC. Page H7485

Advisory Committee on the Records of Congress—Reappointment: The Chair announced the Speaker's reappointment of the following individual on the part of the House to the Advisory Committee on the Records of Congress: Mr. John A. Lawrence of Washington, DC. Page H7486

Senate Referrals: S. 347 was referred to the Committee on Oversight and Reform. S. 929 was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. S. 1196 was referred to the Committee on Oversight and Reform. S. 1272 was held at the desk. S. 1759 was held at the desk. S. 2052 was referred to the Committee on Armed Services. S. Con. Res. 24 was referred to the Committee on Agriculture. S. 394 was referred to No committee meetings were held.

the Committee on Oversight and Reform. S. 862 was held at the desk.

Senate Messages: Messages received from the Senate by the Clerk and subsequently presented to the House today appear on pages H7485–86.

Quorum Calls—Votes: There were no year and nay votes, and there were no recorded votes. There were no quorum calls.

Adjournment: The House met at 11 a.m. and adjourned at 11:07 a.m.

Committee Meetings

No hearings were held.

Joint Meetings

No joint committee meetings were held.

COMMITTEE MEETINGS FOR TUESDAY, AUGUST 6, 2019

(Committee meetings are open unless otherwise indicated)

Senate

No meetings/hearings scheduled.

House

No hearings are scheduled.

Next Meeting of the SENATE 9 a.m., Tuesday, August 6

Next Meeting of the HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 3:30 p.m., Tuesday, August 6

Senate Chamber

Program for Tuesday: Senate will meet in a pro forma session.

House Chamber

Program for Tuesday: House will meet in Pro Forma session at 3:30 p.m.

Extensions of Remarks, as inserted in this issue

HOUSE

Barragán, Nanette Diaz, Calif., E1025 Bera, Ami, Calif., E1027 Brooks, Susan W., Ind., E1024 Burgess, Michael C., Tex., E1027 Bustos, Cheri, Ill., E1025 Carbajal, Salud O., Calif., E1027 Craig, Angie, Minn., E1027 Curtis, John R., Utah, E1026 Davis, Rodney, Ill., E1025, E1029, E1030 Eshoo, Anna G., Calif., E1023 Evans, Dwight, Pa., E1031 Finkenauer, Abby, Iowa, E1023 Gallagher, Mike, Wisc., E1024, E1026, E1029, E1031 Graves, Sam, Mo., E1027 Green, Mark E., Tenn., E1023 Jackson Lee, Sheila, Tex., E1026, E1028 Kaptur, Marcy, Ohio, E1025 McKinley, David B., W.Va., E1029 Meng, Grace, N.Y., E1023

Norton, Eleanor Holmes, The District of Columbia, E1028 Reed, Tom, N.Y., E1025 Rooney, Francis, Fla., E1030 Schakowsky, Janice D., Ill., E1030 Schrier, Kim, Wash., E1030 Shalala, Donna E., Fla., E1029 Stauber, Pete, Minn., E1031 Tipton, Scott R., Colo., E1023 Wexton, Jennifer, Va., E1030



Congressional Record The Congressional Record (USPS 087-390). The Periodicals postage is paid at Washington, D.C. The public proceedings of each House of Congress, as reported by the Official Reporters thereof, are printed pursuant to directions of the Joint Committee on Printing as authorized by appropriate provisions of Title 44, United

States Code, and published for each day that one or both Houses are in session, excepting very infrequent instances when two or more unusually small consecutive issues are printed one time. Public access to the Congressional Record is available online through the U.S. Government Publishing Office, at www.govinfo.gov, free of charge to the user. The information is updated online each day the Congressional Record is published. For more information, contact the GPO Customer Contact Center, U.S. Government Publishing Office. Phone 202-512-1800, or 866-512-1800 (toll-free). E-Mail, contactcenter@gpo.gov. ¶To place an order for any of these products, visit the U.S. Government Online Bookstore at: bookstore.gpo.gov. Mail orders to: Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 979050, St. Louis, MO 63197-9000, or phone orders to 866-512-1800 (toll-free), 202-512-1800 (D.C. area), or fax to 202-512-2104. Remit check or money order, made payable to the Superintendent of Documents, or use VISA, MasterCard, Discover, American Express, or GPO Deposit Account. ¶Following each session of Congress, the daily Congressional Record is revised, printed, permanently bound and sold by the Superintendent of Documents in individual parts or by sets. With the exception of copyrighted articles, there are no restrictions on the republication of material from the Congressional Record.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to the Superintendent of Documents, Congressional Record, U.S. Government Publishing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, along with the entire mailing label from the last issue received.